

**Submission of Annual Progress Report
Supported Under the
Star College Scheme
for
Four Departments
(Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics and Zoology)**

**2nd Year Report
(2021-22)**



Krishna Chandra College

A Government-Sponsored NAAC-Accredited Degree College

Established in 1897

Hetampur, Birbhum, West Bengal – 731124

**Submission to
Department of Biotechnology**

Ministry of Science & Technology,

New Delhi-110003

Department of Biotechnology

Proforma for submission of Annual Progress Report supported under Star College Scheme

(Kindly note that the annual report from Point 6 to 10, should not be more than 5 A4 size sheets, with font size 12pt and line spacing 1.5)

1. Name of the College : KRISHNA CHANDRA COLLEGE
2. Name of Coordinator, designation, : Dr. Shyamal Kr. Jash
Address, Phone nos. Associate Professor
Department of Chemistry
Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur,
Birbhum-731124, West Bengal, India
Phone No.: 9434633430 & 8250208910
Email: jash_sh@yahoo.co.in
dbt@kccollege.ac.in

Sl. No.	Department	Department wise coordinator
1	Chemistry	Dr. Hena Paul Assistant Professor Department of Chemistry, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB Phone: 6296373744 Email: hena_paul84@rediffmail.com hp.chem@kccollege.ac.in
2	Mathematics	Sk Anowar Hossain Assistant Professor Department of Mathematics, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB Phone: 9883560190 Email: skah.math@kccollege.ac.in
3	Physics	Dr. Dipika Saha Associate Professor Department of Physics, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB Phone: 9433230623 Email: saha.dipika5@gmail.com ds.phys@kccollege.ac.in
4	Zoology	Dr. Joyita Mukherjee Assistant Professor Department of Zoology, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB Phone: 9830625120 Email: joyitamukherjee07@gmail.com jm.zoo@kccollege.ac.in

3. Assessment duration : 01/04/2021 to 31/03/2022 Duration in years : 02 year

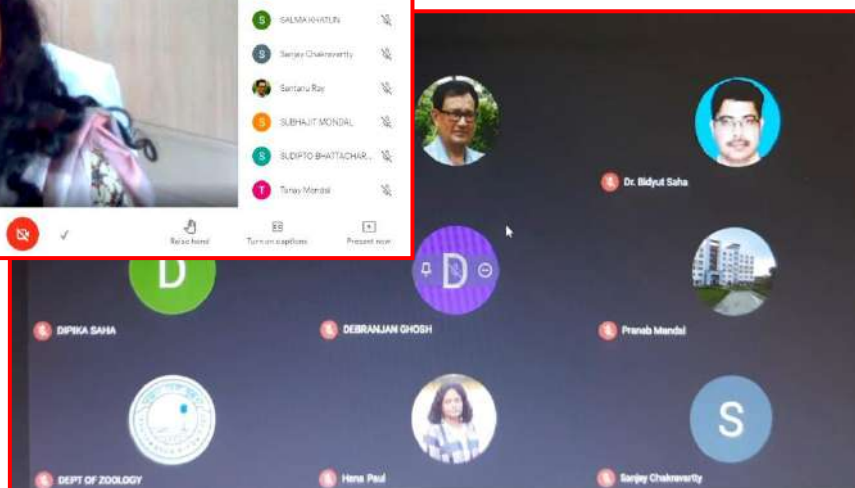
4. Details of Departments Supported

Sl No	Name of Department	Courses (B.Sc./M.Sc./PG Diploma, certificate etc) offered	Regular Faculty Members	
			With Ph.D.	Without Ph.D.
			Total = 23	
1.	Chemistry	B. Sc	04	03
2.	Mathematics	B. Sc	02	04
3.	Physics	B. Sc	02	03
4.	Zoology	B. Sc	02	03

5. **Number & Date of Advisory committee meeting:** One online meeting (through Google Meet) was held on **March 31, 2021** for the session 2020-21 in presence of following members and faculty of four science departments. But not done yet for the session 2021-22.

Chairman	Dr. Goutam Chatterjee Principal, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
DBT Representatives	Dr. Garima Gupta Programme Officer, Star College Scheme, New Delhi
External Experts	Prof. (Dr.) Santanu Ray Professor, Department of Zoology, Visva-Bharati (A Central University), Santiniketan, WB
	Prof. (Dr.) Bidyut Saha Professor, Department of Chemistry, The University of Burdwan, Burdwan, WB
Faculty members from participating departments	Department of Chemistry:
	Dr. Debranjana Ghosh Associate Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Dr. Hena Paul Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Dr. Lalan Chandra Mandal Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Arif Ul Haque SACT, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Tanay Kumar Mondal SACT, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Department of Mathematics:
	Dr. Pallav Jyoti Pal Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Sudipto Bhattacharjee

	Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Puja Roy SACT, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Subhajit Mondal SACT, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Department of Physics:
	Dr Pranabananda Mondal Associate Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Dipak Kumar Das Associate Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Dr. Dipika Saha Associate Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Manoj Kumar Saha Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Rini Labar Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Department of Zoology:
	Dr. Joyita Mukherjee Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Dr. Salma Khatun Assistant Professor, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Sanjay Chakraborty SACT, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
	Purnapama Ghosh SACT, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB
Coordinator	Dr. Shyamal Kr. Jash Assistant Professor & HOD, Dept. of Chemistry, K. C. College, Hetampur, WB



6. Qualitative improvements due to DBT support. Please highlight 5 salient points (within 500 words).

(You may enumerate 5 minor projects where students were involved and their impact or similar activities and their outcome; this is for representative purpose and coordinator may include details as per his own choice; kindly refrain from providing philosophical data Avoid any introduction. All the justifications must be very crisp like any aspect of the non-existent pre-STAR Scheme and you achieved after the grant).

Qualitative improvements due to DBT support:

Due to prolong closure of our institution, the major activities were performed by us through online mode. In order to conduct smoothly those activities through online mode, we was procured G-Suite though proper channel and successfully employed this platform to materialize numerous programme at that COVID pandemic situation. The grant was helped in escalating hands-on trainings through workshops/ research projects/routine lab work conducted under DBT-STAR college scheme in the session 2020-21. **After getting the news of this grant received by the college, a large number of new students have been admitted this year from other college to get benefit of the grant use for.**

Since the lockdown has been lifted in 2021-22 session in West Bengal and offline classes have started, every students are very eager to participate effectively in various activities under the DBT Star College grant. **We have not received any DBT letter to spend the money that we could not spend last year due to the covid19 pandemic situation and we also not yet been received any sanction amount for this session (2021-2022) to arrange all the activities/programme.**

we have purchased all the proposed instrument/equipment (Please see Annexure-I) for the four departments due to Improvement of Laboratory Infrastructure & Installation of an Innovative Laboratory from the non recurring grant this year. Both students and teachers have benefitted by the increased facilities of the laboratory and performed their various activities.

7. Any Novel aspect introduced or planning to introduce during the Scheme duration.

Introduced:

- a. Procure G-Suite for education though proper channel and successfully employed this platform to materialize numerous programme in this pandemic situation.

- b. Introduced online database in the college website about the DBT Star College Scheme, Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur which will include all activities of the four participating Departments viz Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics & Zoology about upcoming events, seminar and workshops, students projects, future planning, and minutes of advisory committee meeting. (Please see **Annexure-II**)
- c. Owing to online classes during COVID-19 pandemic situation, many assignment based experiments were created for better understanding of students.

Planning:

- a. To organize more faculty development programmes for both teaching and non-teaching staff.
 - b. To introduce hands-on offline as well as virtual lab experiments and MOOC's for our students and nearby school students..
 - c. Planning to provide more hands on training for students on sophisticated instruments related to the field of research in order to promote their research interest and give exposure on research by visiting R & D laboratories in the states.
 - d. Provision for training to the students on “research methodology”, “writing of research papers” and “project dissertation”.
 - e. Visits to industry and important labs of national eminence when reopen college and other institution.
 - f. Planning to provide more outreach activities nearby schools and adopted villages.
 - g. We are planning to work on some basic minor projects which will help students to have hands on experience in instrument handling and application of their knowledge after the college reopens. We will try to publish these project works with students in reputed journals.
- 8. Lessons learnt / difficulties faced/suggestions if any, in implementation of the programme and utilization of DBT grant. (Max 3 points within 300 words).**

Lessons learnt:

- i) The Covid-19 pandemic has paved way for introducing newer ways of teaching and learning through online mode. We was conducted in 2020-21 a Faculty Development program utilizing DBT grants to enhance the overall skill of the Teachers as well as to raise the

quality of the teaching process by learning several tools like Class Dojo, Edmodo, Applications of Latex, Google Classroom and various online assessment tools.

- ii) On the other hand, for students, we was organized in 2020-21 a number of webinars including International/National webinar, popular lecture series, hands-on online training programme etc to improve their communication skills through interaction with the experts, gaining expert knowledge in a specific field, networking with others and renewing motivation and confidence for research work. All such programs were conducted using DBT grants.

Difficulties faced:

- i) Suspension of all classes from March, 2020 to November, 2021 due to Covid-19 pandemic situation. It has also created a tough situation for us to comply with all the propose activates like lab visit, industry visit, hands-on training, outreach programme, invited talks and lecture programs, etc. offline under Star College Scheme. We tried our best to keep the teaching learning process on via online mode. But online mode is not sufficient for students of science-based subjects where hands-on experiments play a vital role in gaining practical knowledge. Moreover, students of remote areas faced difficulties in online mode due to lack of data, poor network and lack of attention.
- ii) We have not received any DBT letter to spend the money that we could not spend last year due to the covid19 pandemic situation and we also not yet been received any sanction amount for this session (2021-2022) from DBT, New Delhi to arrange all the activities/programme for the greater benefit of the students.

Suggestions/Request:

- i) Since the lockdown has been lifted in 2021-22 session in West Bengal and offline classes have started, every student are very eager to participate effectively in various activities under the DBT Star College Scheme. In this context, our suggestion and request to give us order to use the unspent balance allotted for the period “April 2020 to 31st March 2021” in the recurring and travel head of “DBT Star College Scheme” as 2nd year grant or released 2nd year sanction amount for the greater benefit of the students. We are sure that we will complete our proposed project after getting the fund/permission the use of fund.

9. Key performance indicators

S. No.	Indicator	Pre-support (2019-20)								During /After Support (2020-21 & 2021-22)								Remarks
1	No. of students admitted	Total = 61								Total = 105								
		M = 38				F = 23				M = 41				F = 13				
		M = 31				F = 20												
	Chemistry	SC	ST	OBC	G	SC	ST	OBC	G	SC	ST	OBC	G	SC	ST	OBC	G	
		0	0	2	4	1	1	3	1	0	1	6	14	0	0	1	2	
	Mathematics	0	0	4	3	2	0	3	4	1	0	1	4	0	0	0	3	
		1	0	8	8	0	0	0	7	0	0	3	2	0	0	1	2	
	Physics	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	2	
		1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	0	3	3	0	0	1	0	
	Zoology	1	0	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	0	0	2	
0		0	4	5	1	0	1	7	1	0	3	4	1	0	2	2		
	0	0	4	5	1	0	1	7	3	0	2	7	1	0	2	4		
2	No. of students passing out (%) Students Admitted/passing out (pass %)	Chemistry : 50 % Mathematics : 42.11% Physics : 75% Zoology : 75%								Chemistry : 100% Mathematics : 100% Physics : 86% Zoology : 100% Zoology : 100%								
3	Drop-out rates	Chemistry : 20 % Mathematics : 15.79% Physics : 25% Zoology : 20%								Chemistry : Nil Mathematics : Nil Physics : Nil Zoology : Nil Zoology : 6 % Zoology : 7%								
4	No. of students opting for MSc	Chemistry : 02 Mathematics : 05 Physics : 02 Zoology : 03								Chemistry : 04 Mathematics : 03 Physics : 04 Zoology : Nil Zoology : 05								
5	Average marks	Chemistry : 58 % Mathematics : 55.64% Physics : 57%								Chemistry : 75 % Mathematics : 77 % Mathematics : 85 %								

		Zoology : 58%	Physics : 87 % : 69 % : 73 % Zoology : 70 % : 75%	
6	No. of hands-on experiments being conducted	Chemistry : 96% Mathematics : Nil Physics : 90% Zoology : 90%	Chemistry : Nil : 35 Mathematics : 02 : Nil Physics : Nil : 30 Zoology : Nil : 39	
7	No. of new experiments introduced	Nil	Physics : 16	
8	Publications (scopus indexed) / patents, if any.	Chemistry : 06 Mathematics : 01 Physics : Nil Zoology : 04	Chemistry : 04 : 03 Mathematics : 01 : Nil Physics : 02 : 02 Zoology : 03 : 03	(Please see Annexure-III)
9	Training received by faculty	Chemistry : 01 Mathematics : 01 Physics : Nil Zoology : 01	Chemistry : 06 : Nil Mathematics : 02 : 02 Physics : 04 : Nil Zoology : 07 : 01	(Please see Annexure-IV)
10	Exhibitions/ seminars /training courses conducted	Chemistry : 01 Mathematics : Nil Physics : Nil Zoology : Nil	Chemistry : 03 : Nil Mathematics : 05 : Nil Physics : 07 : Nil Zoology : 03 : Nil	We could not arranged/cond ucted due to not received the fund for 2nd year
11	Books/journals subscribed from	Nil	Chemistry : NA Mathematics : 356	(Please see Annexure-V)

	grants		Physics : NA Zoology : NA	
12	Outreach activities (Popular lectures)	Nil	Chemistry : Nil Mathematics : Nil Physics : Nil Zoology : 03	We could not arranged/cond ucted due to not received the fund for 2nd year
13	Colleges mentored to apply for DBT Star College grants	N/A	N/A	
14	Invited lectures	Chemistry : 02 Mathematics : Nil Physics : Nil Zoology : Nil	Chemistry : 09 Mathematics : 05 Physics : 07 Zoology : 08	We could not arranged/cond ucted due to not received the fund for 2nd year

10. Self evaluation

N.B.: We could not arranged/conducted any activities as stated in proposal in this year (2021-22) due to not received any DBT letter to carry forward the Recurring, Travel Grant & Contingency amount of 2020-21 in this financial year/not received 2nd year sanction amount. So we could not self evaluated our activities.



**Course Coordinator
(With Seal)**

Co-ordinator
DBT Star College Scheme
K.C. College, Hetampur




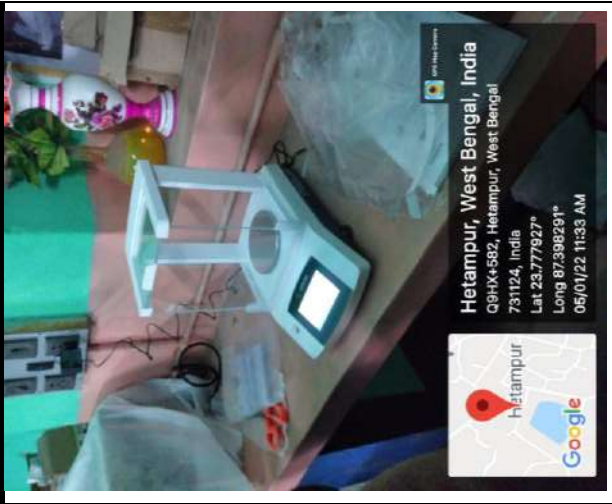
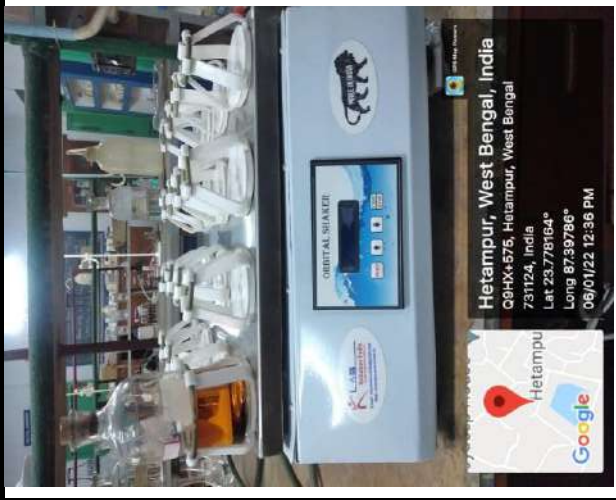

**Head of the Institution
(With Seal)**

Principal
Krishna Chandra College
Hetampur, Birbhum

ANNEXURE-I**EQUIPMENT PURCHASED UNDER DBT NON-RECURRING GRANT****DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY**

S. No.	Name of Equipment	Unit	Total Cost (Rs)	Date of purchase of equipment	Remarks (if any)
1.	Electronic Balance (3-digit) [Sartorius AG, Germany MODEL NO-Practum 213-10IN]	1	51490	03.01.2022	Installed
2.	Distillation Plant (5 Lit)	1	6600	27.01.2022	Installed
3.	Water Bath Digital [LAB SOLUTION INDIA: 6 Whole Digital Panel & Temperature Control]	1	7350	11.12.2021	Installed
4.	Convection Microwave Oven [SAMSUNG]	1	14278	11.12.2021	Installed
5.	UV Cabinet [Equiptronics EQ-781]	2	20000	23.12.2021	Installed
6.	Magnetic Stair with Hot Plat [REMI, 1MLH]	4	29888	16.02.2022	Installed
7.	Ice Maker Machine [LABMAN, LMIF 30]	1	64764	16.02.2022	Installed
8.	Electric Centrifugal Machines [REMI, C-854/6]	4	29132	16.02.2022	Installed
9.	Melting Point Apparatus (Digital) [LABTRONICS, LT-115]	1	16632	16.02.2022	Installed
10.	Mechanical Shaker [LAB SOLUTION, INDIA : 16 Flask Capacity]	1	18644	05.01.2022	Installed
11.	Digital Polari-Meter [MAKE-EI]	1	78597	04.01.2022	Installed
12.	Boiling Point Apparatus (Digital)	2	60384	04.01.2022	Installed

S. No.	Name of Equipment	Unit	Total Cost (Rs)	Date of purchase of equipment	Remarks (if any)
	[MAKE-EI]				
13.	Hot Incubator With Digital Panel [MAKE-EI]	1	16107	04.01.2022	Installed
14.	Chiller [INKON]	1	79366	04.01.2022	Installed
15.	Bomb Calorimeter With Digital Firing Unit [MAKE-EI]	1	49521	04.01.2022	Installed
16.	Digital Potentiometer With Electrode [ELICO LTD]	2	20000	04.01.2022	Installed
17.	Digital Photo Colorimeter [ELICO, CL 223]	2	31340	04.01.2022	Installed
18.	Conductivity Meter Digital [ELICO, CM 183]	1	33512	04.01.2022	Installed
19.	pH Meter Digital [ELICO, LI 614]	1	33672	04.01.2022	Installed
20.	Double Beam UV-VIS Spectrophotometer With Software [ELICO LTD, SL 210]	1	298707	18.02.2022	Installed
21.	Vacuum Pump [Vacuum Range -650 mm/Hg Rockyvac Vacuum Pump 7010; Tarson-Rockyvac 300]	1	35950	24.02.2022	Installed
	Total		995934/-		

ITEM NAME	IMAGE	ITEM NAME	IMAGE
<p align="center">Double Beam UV-VIS Spectrophotometer With Software</p>	 <p>Google Map Overlay: Hetampur, West Bengal, India Q9HX+575, Hetampur, West Bengal 731124, India Lat N 23° 48' 40.8524" Long E 87° 23' 53.718" 18/02/22 03:10 PM</p>	<p align="center">Electronic Balance (3-digit)</p>	 <p>Google Map Overlay: Hetampur, West Bengal, India Q9HX+582, Hetampur, West Bengal 731124, India Lat 23.777927° Long 87.398291° 05/01/22 11:33 AM</p>
<p align="center">Mechanical Shaker</p>	 <p>Google Map Overlay: Hetampur, West Bengal, India Q9HX+575, Hetampur, West Bengal 731124, India Lat 23.778164° Long 87.39786° 08/01/22 12:36 PM</p>	<p align="center">Melting Point Apparatus (Digital)</p>	 <p>Google Map Overlay: Hetampur, West Bengal, India Q9HX+575, Hetampur, West Bengal 731124, India Lat 23.777909° Long 87.398405° 18/02/22 11:46 AM</p>

Convection Microwave Oven



Electric Centrifugal Machine



Water Bath Digital



Ice Maker Machine



Magnetic Stirrer with Hot Plate



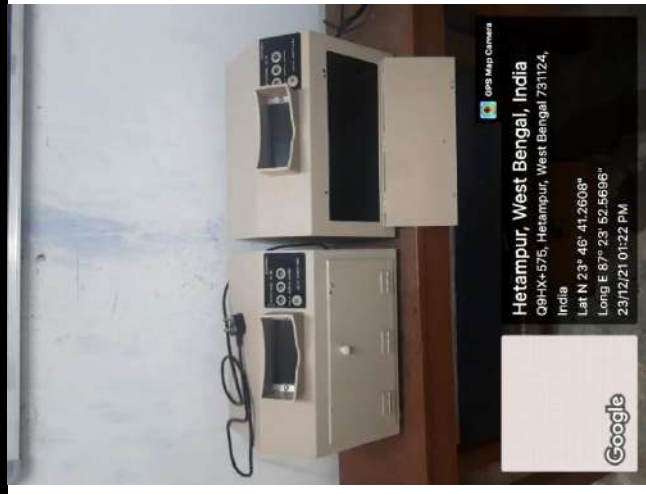
Chiller



Distillation Plant (5 Lit)



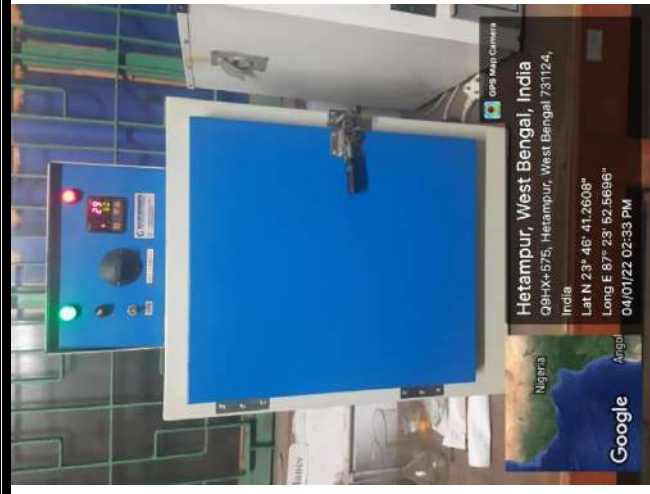
UV Cabinet



Digital Polari-Meter



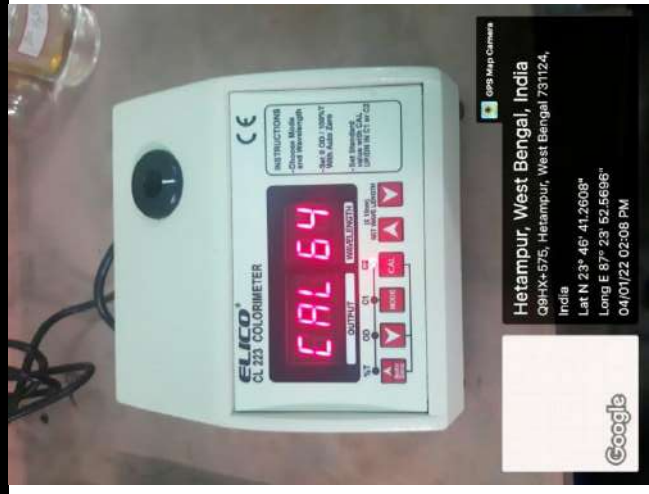
Hot Incubator With Digital Panel



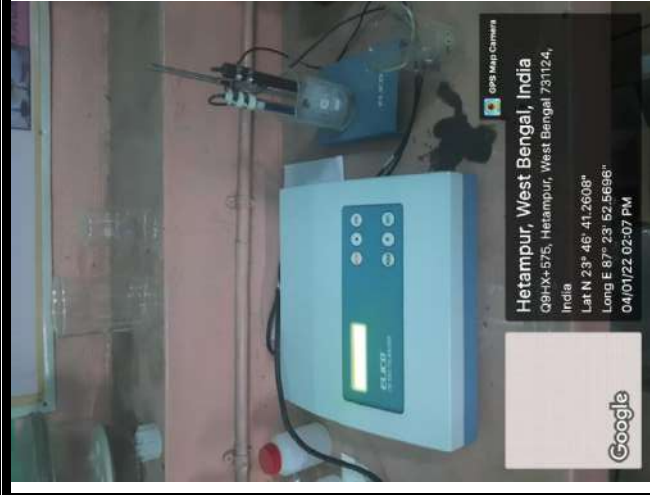
Digital Potentiometer With Electrode



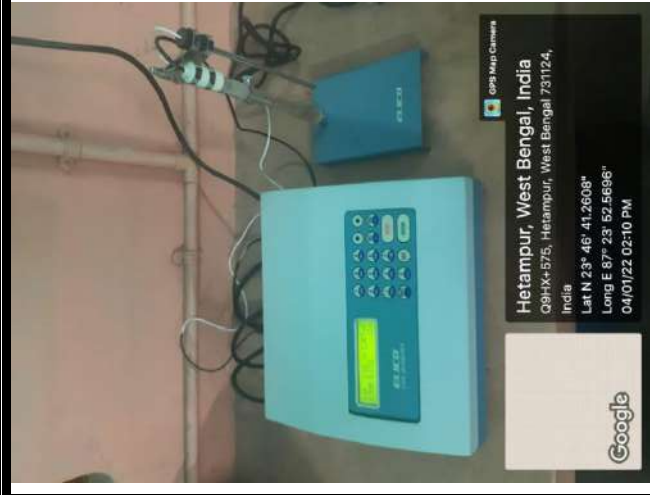
Digital Photo Colorimeter



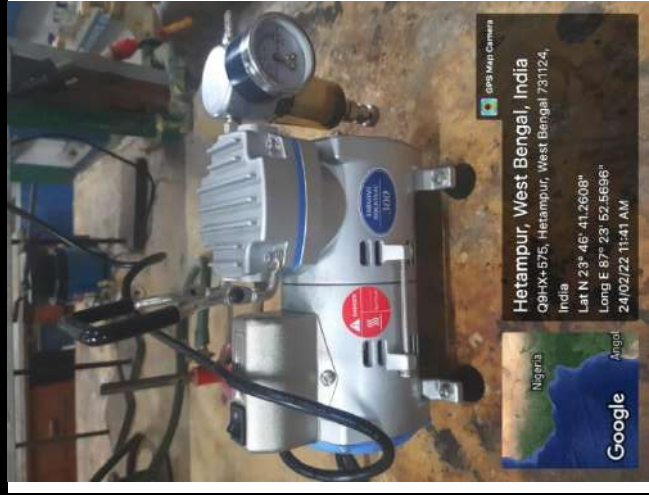
Conductivity Meter Digital



pH Meter Digital



Vacuum Pump


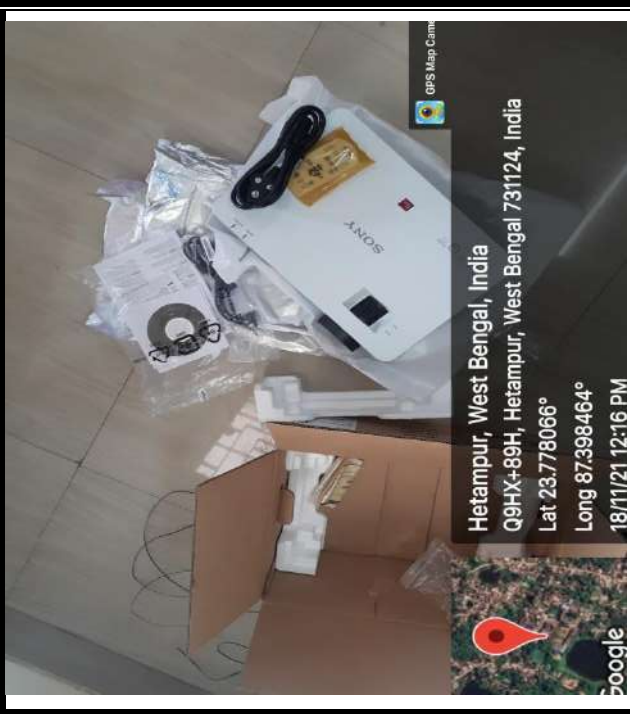




Bomb Calorimeter With Digital Firing Unit



DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

S. No.	Name of Equipment	Unit	Total Cost (Rs)	Date of purchase of equipment	Remarks (if any)
1.	Canon Digital Laser MFD [Make: IR-2006N with duplex facility]	1	77990	18.11.2021	Installed
2.	DLP Projector [Sony VPLEW575 4,300 lumens WXGA high Brightness Compact Projector]	1	63380	18.11.2021	Installed
3.	Desktop Dell Vostro 3681 [Intel Core i5-10th Gen / 8GB RAM / 1TB HDD / Windows 10+MS Office / 19.5" Monitor Black, USB keyboard and Mouse, Table]	12	720000	30.11.2021	Installed
4.	APC Online UPS 6KVA [15 minutes backup on full load for 20 computers including internal batteries]	1	105000	30.11.2021	Installed
Total			966370/-		

ITEM NAME	IMAGE	ITEM NAME	IMAGE
<p>Desktop Dell Vostro 3681</p>		<p>DLP Projector</p>	
<p>Canon Digital Laser MFD</p>		<p>APC Online UPS 6KVA</p>	

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

S. No.	Name of Equipment	Unit	Total Cost (Rs)	Date of purchase of equipment	Remarks (if any)
1.	Set up to verify the Superposition, and Maximum power transfer theorems [ASICO]	1	2850	22.11.2021	Installed
2.	Set up to study response curve of a Series LCR circuit	1	1950	22.11.2021	Installed
3.	Set up to study the response curve of a parallel LCR circuit	1	1950	22.11.2021	Installed
4.	Set up to investigate the use of an op-amp as an Integrator / Differentiator.	1	1950	22.11.2021	Installed
5.	Set up to determine the refractive Index of glass using a Gaussian eyepiece	1	12500	22.11.2021	Installed
6.	Set up to verify the law of Malus for plane polarized light	1	10250	22.11.2021	Installed
7.	Study of V-I and power curves of solar cells and find maximum power point and efficiency.	1	2850	22.11.2021	Installed
8.	Ballistic Galvanometer	2	8000	22.11.2021	Installed
9.	Set up to study Photo-electric effect: photo current versus intensity	1	9770	17.11.2021	Installed
10.	Set up to study the characteristics of a Bipolar Junction transistor in CE configuration	2	6490	17.11.2021	Installed
11.	Dead Beat Galvanometer	3	11682	17.11.2021	Installed
12.	Digital Weighing Machine	1	8968	17.11.2021	Installed
13.	All in one Desktop Computer Model:24-dp0816in	7	392000	30.11.2021	Installed
14.	Scanner cum Laser Printer Laser Jet Pro MFP M126 nw	3	55500	30.11.2021	Installed
15.	Spectrometer	1	9200	23.12.2021	Installed
16.	To study the I-V characteristics of Zener Diode and its use as voltage regulator.	2	4950	23.12.2021	Installed
17.	To determine Plank's constant using LEDs of at least 4 different colour	2	6490	23.12.2021	Installed
18.	Set up to study Half Adder, Full Adder and four bit Binary Adder	1	2600	23.12.2021	Installed
19.	Set up to determine the absorption lines in the rotational spectrum of Iodine vapour.	1	17181	04.01.2022	Installed
20.	Set up to study of V-I & power curves of solar cells and find maximum power point and efficiency	1	2600	04.01.2022	Installed
21.	Cathode Ray Oscilloscope (30 MHz Dual Trace)	1	34810	04.01.2022	Installed
22.	Travelling Microscope	2	11900	04.01.2022	Installed
23.	Set up to determine the band gap by measuring the resistance of a thermistor at different	1	2856	04.01.2022	Installed

S. No.	Name of Equipment	Unit	Total Cost (Rs)	Date of purchase of equipment	Remarks (if any)
	temperature				
24.	To study the Motion of Spring and calculate (a) Spring constant, (b) g and (c) Modulus of rigidity	1	980	04.01.2022	Installed
25.	Regulated DC power supply Model: LQ6324T	1	27954	04.01.2022	Installed
26.	Set up to determine the value of g using Bar pendulum	1	5805	05.01.2022	Installed
27.	Set up to determine Stefan's constant using thermocouple.	1	21995	05.01.2022	Installed
28.	Set up to measure the resistivity of a semiconductor (Ge) with temperature by four-probe method (room temp to 150 C) and to determine its band gap	1	21818	05.01.2022	Installed
29.	Set up to analyze elliptically polarized Light by using a Babinet's compensator	1	16048	05.01.2022	Installed
30.	Set up to determine the wavelength and velocity of ultrasonic waves in a liquid (Kerosene oil, Xylene etc) by studying the diffraction through ultrasonic grating	1	25771	05.01.2022	Installed
31.	Set up to measure the Dielectric Constant of a dielectric Materials with variation of frequency.	1	29774	30.12.2021	Installed
32.	AC Millivoltmeter	2	23780	30.12.2021	Installed
33.	Set up to determine the excitation potential of mercury/Argon by Franck-Hertz experiment	1	43070	15.02.2022	Installed
34.	Regulated DC power supply	8	9200	15.02.2022	Installed
35.	Set up to determine the Hall coefficient of a semiconductor sample.	1	48970	27.11.2021	Installed
36.	Equilateral glass Prism for spectrometer 32X32 mm	5	2065	27.11.2021	Installed
37.	Set up to determine the excitation potential of mercury/Argon by Franck-Hertz experiment	1	47672	24.02.2022	Installed
38.	Servo Stabiliser 5KVA Model: 6344	1	33701	24.02.2022	Installed
39.	Set up to determine g and velocity for a freely falling body using Digital Timing Technique.	1	3430	24.02.2022	Installed
40.	Set up to compare capacitances using De'Sauty's bridge	1	4019	24.02.2022	Installed
41.	Set up to study the complete I-V characteristics of a Tunnel Diode	1	8593	24.02.2022	Installed
42.	To determine self-inductance of a coil by Anderson's bridge	1	4296	24.02.2022	Installed
43.	To determine the elastic Constants of a wire by Searle's method.	1	1732	24.02.2022	Installed
	Total		999970/-		

ITEM NAME

Set up for Frank Hertz Expt.

IMAGE



ITEM NAME

Cathode Ray Oscilloscope

IMAGE



Experimental set up for Zener Diode Characteristics



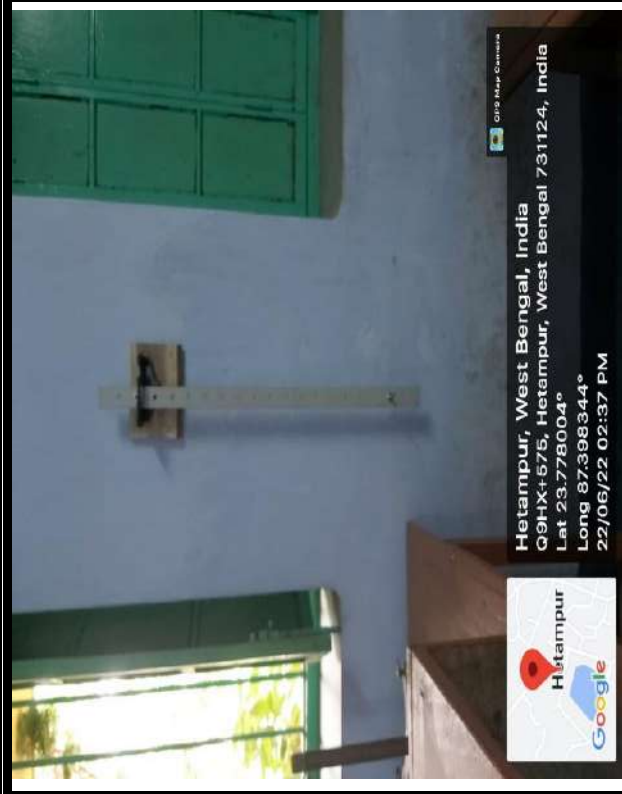
Experimental set up for the determination of Planck's constant by four colour LED



Experimental set up for Solar Cell Characteristics



Bar Pendulum



Servo Stabiliser



Experimental set up for the determination of Hall Coefficient



Experimental set up to find energy band gap by Thermister



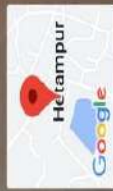
Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Hetampur Rajbati, Q9HX+5F9, Hetampur, West Bengal
731124, India
Lat 23.778027°
Long 87.398479°
22/06/22 02:53 PM



Experimental set up to find energy band gap by four probe method



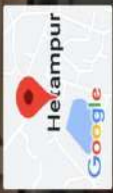
Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Hetampur Rajbati, Q9HX+5F9, Hetampur, West Bengal
731124, India
Lat 23.778028°
Long 87.398483°
22/06/22 02:50 PM



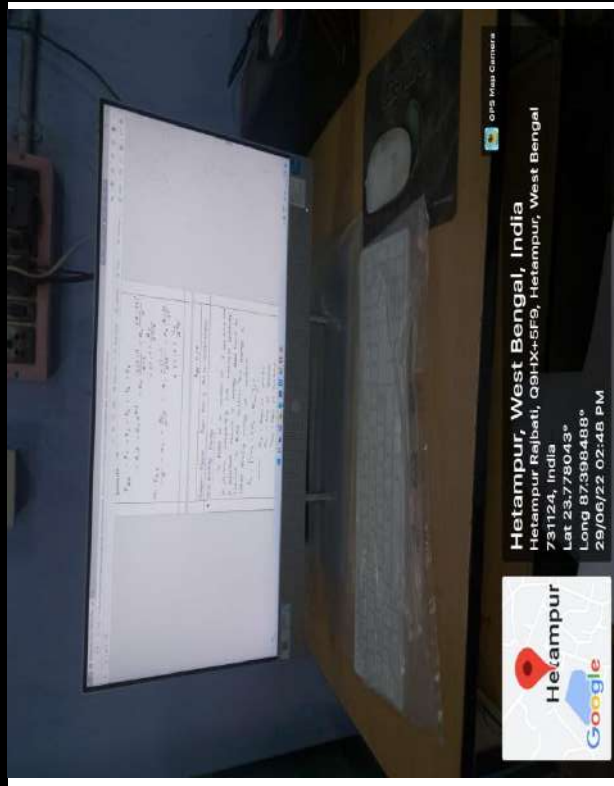
Scanner-Printer



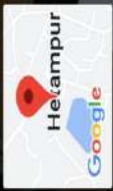
Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Hetampur Rajbati, Q9HX+5F9, Hetampur, West Bengal
731124, India
Lat 23.778043°
Long 87.398488°
29/06/22 02:47 PM



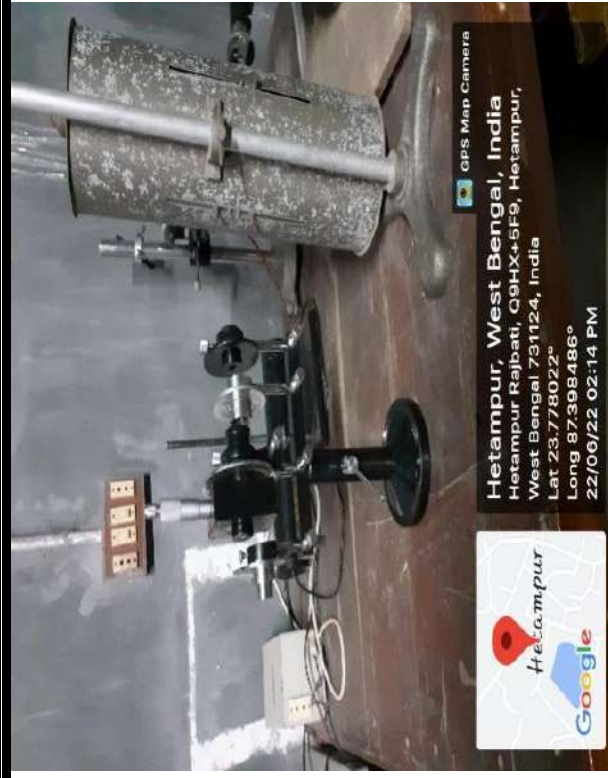
Desktop Computer



Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Hetampur Rajbati, Q9HX+5F9, Hetampur, West Bengal
731124, India
Lat 23.778043°
Long 87.398488°
29/06/22 02:48 PM



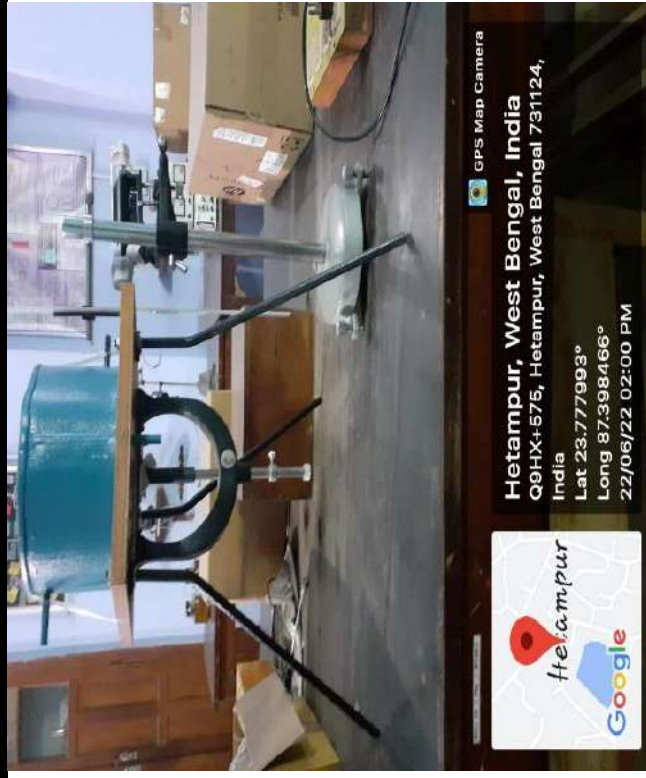
**Babinet's
Compensator**



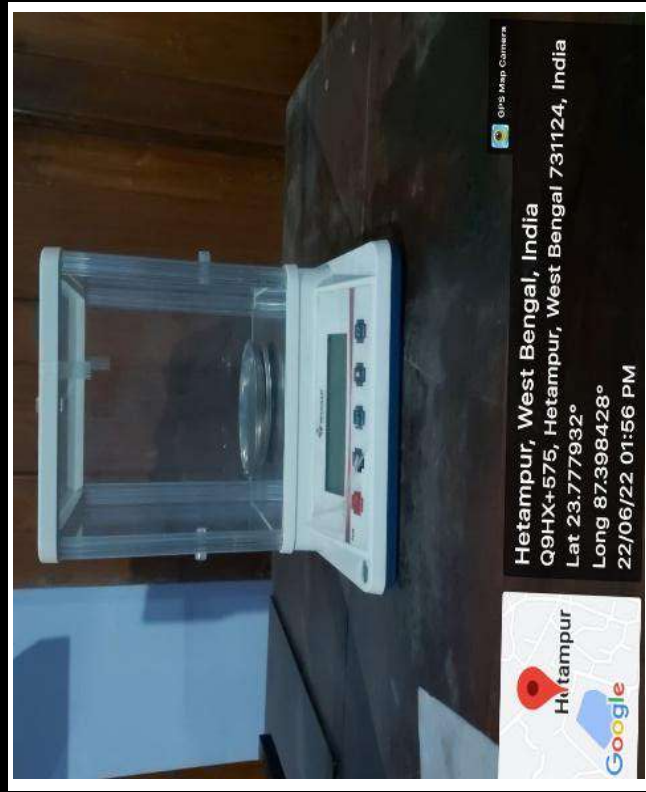
Spectromer



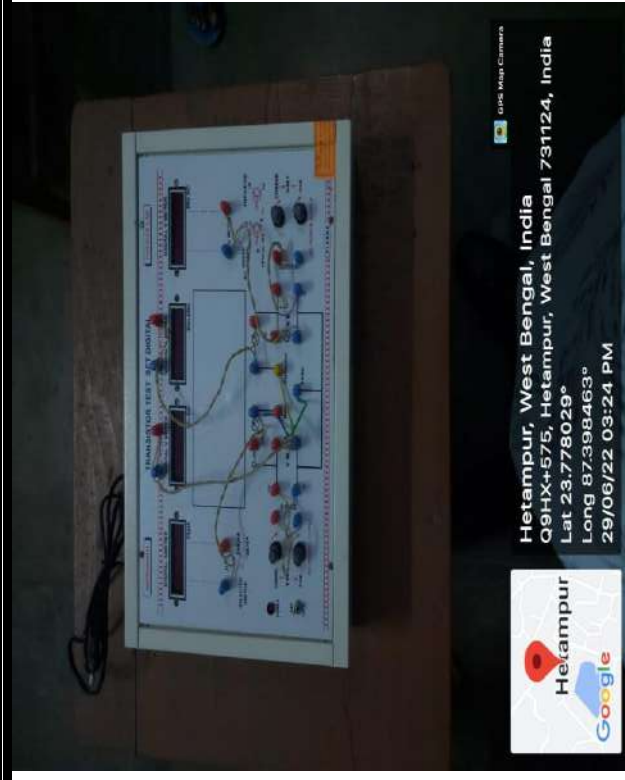
**Experimental
set up to find
Stefan's
Constant**



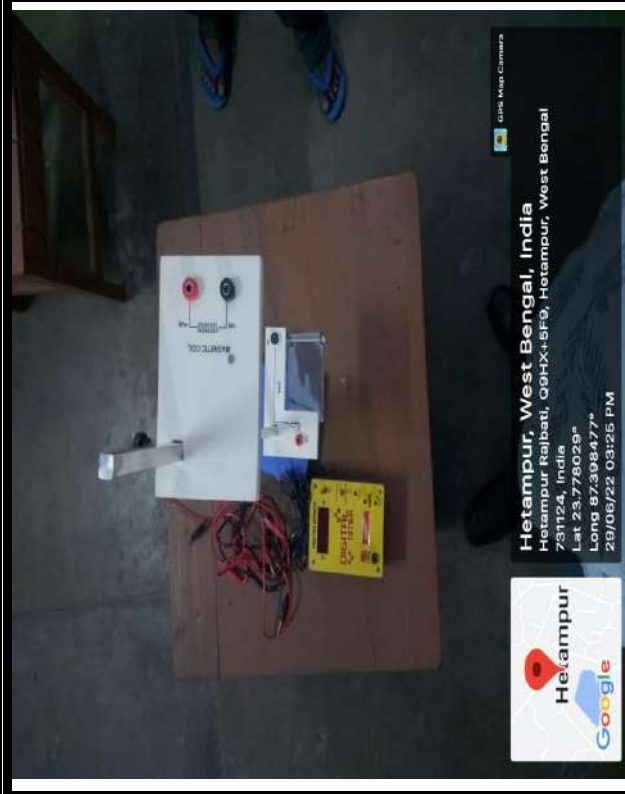
**Digital
Weighing
Machine**



**Expt set up for
Transistor
Characteristics**



**Expt set up to
find 'g' by
digital time
technique**



**de Sauty
Bridge to find
capacitance**



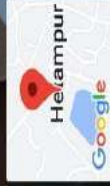
**Set up to
verify
Superposition
Theorem**



**Anderson's
Bridge
Apparatus to
find self-
inductance**



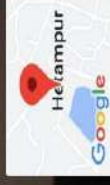
Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Q9HX+676, Hetampur, West Bengal 731124, India
Lat 23.778014°
Long 87.398459°
29/06/22 03:30 PM



**Travelling
Microscope**



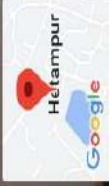
Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Hetampur Rajbati, Q9HX+5F9, Hetampur, West Bengal
731124, India
Lat 23.77801°
Long 87.3985°
29/06/22 03:31 PM



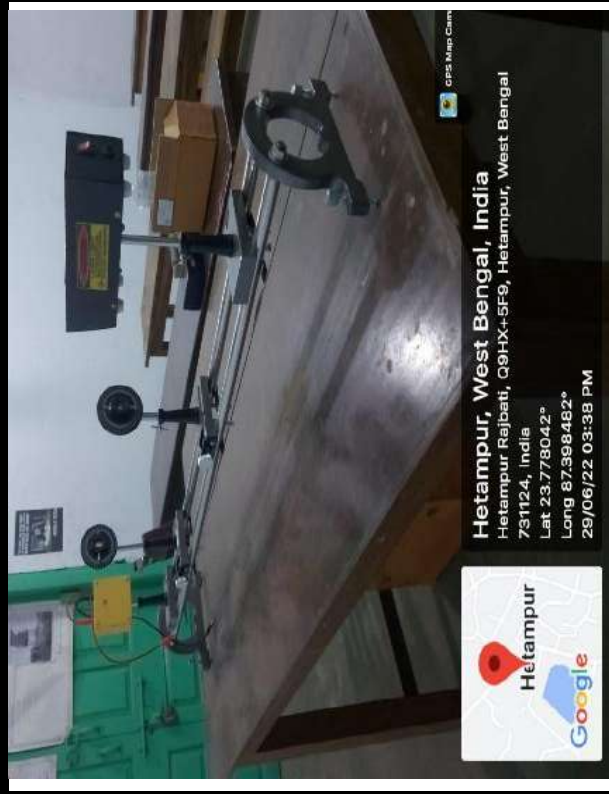
**A.C.
Millivoltmeter**



Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Hetampur Rajbati, Q9HX+5F9, Hetampur, West Bengal
731124, India
Lat 23.778044°
Long 87.39845°
29/06/22 03:34 PM



**Expt set up to
verify Malus
Law**



Hetampur, West Bengal, India
Hetampur Rajbati, Q9HX+5F9, Hetampur, West Bengal
731124, India
Lat 23.778042°
Long 87.398482°
29/06/22 03:38 PM

Experimental set up for Binary adder and Subtractor



HOT PLATE



DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

S. No.	Name of Equipment	Unit	Total Cost (Rs)	Date of purchase of equipment	Remarks (if any)
1.	Compound Microscope [Olympus SM-100]	11	210146	17.11.2021	Installed
2.	Compound microscope MX 21i with camera & software [Olympus]	1	82858	24.11.2021	Installed
3.	Laminar Hood, 2x2x2 [Table Top Design, compact in size saving space and easy to move. LED display with microprocessor control system. Comes with adjustable air speed]	1	115500	09.12.2021	Installed
4.	Digital Multiparameter Pen [Hanna]	1	14144	16.02.2022	Installed
5.	Simple Microscope [Kwality-KLM104]	12	37800	16.02.2022	Installed
6.	Gel Apparatus [Genie]	1	17155	16.02.2022	Installed

S. No.	Name of Equipment	Unit	Total Cost (Rs)	Date of purchase of equipment	Remarks (if any)
7.	Autoclave [Labbard]	1	27720	16.02.2022	Installed
8.	GPS Range Finder [Garmin Etrex]	1	8820	16.02.2022	Installed
9.	Kymometer [INCO]	1	13570	16.02.2022	Installed
10.	Binocular (8x40) [Olympus (8x40)]	5	32450	16.02.2022	Installed
11.	-20 Refrigerator [Blue Star CHF150]	1	20500	30.11.2021	Installed
12.	Refrigerator [Samsung]	1	22600	30.11.2021	Installed
13.	Multifunction wireless Printer (colour) cum scanner [Hp Laserjet 255DW]	1	45000	30.11.2021	Installed
14.	Digital camera [Canon]	1	23900	18.02.2022	Installed
15.	Bacterial Genome Isolation Kit [Biocompare]	1	59062.50	24.02.2022	Installed
16.	Dissolved Oxygen (D.O.) kit [ESICO]	1	11812.50	24.02.2022	Installed
17.	Inoculating Loop	9	3544	24.02.2022	Installed
18.	Colorimeter [MAKE- ELICO LTD.MODEL NO CL- 223]	1	15104	04.01.2022	Installed
19.	Digital Multiparameter Analyzer [WATER QUALITY ANALYSER PE-138]	1	99998	04.01.2022	Installed
20.	pH meter [MAKE- ELICO LTD.MODEL NO-LI 614]	1	33672	04.01.2022	Installed
21.	Centrifuge [Remi-NEYA10]	1	100000	04.01.2022	Installed
	Total		995356/-		

ITEM NAME	IMAGE	ITEM NAME	IMAGE
<p style="text-align: center;">Autoclave</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">Gel Apparatus (BR Biochem)</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;">Kymometer</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">Laminar Hood</p>	

Digital Multiparameter Pen



Compound microscope MX 21i with camera & software



Simple microscope



Compound Microscope





Colorimeter



Digital camera



GPS Range Finder



**Multifunction
wireless Printer
(Colour) Cum
Scanner**

<p>Refrigerator</p>		<p>(-20 Refrigerator)</p>	
----------------------------	---	----------------------------------	---

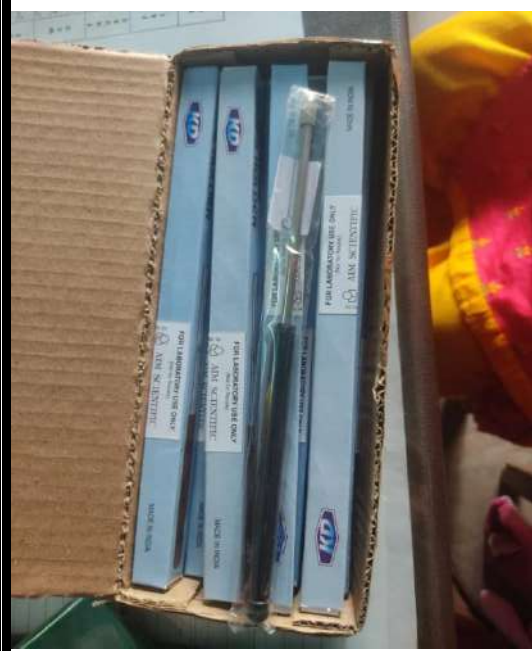
ITEM NAME	IMAGE	ITEM NAME	IMAGE
<p>Digital Multiparameter analyzer</p>		<p>pH meter</p>	



**Dissolved
Oxygen
(D.O.) Kit**



Centrifuge



**Inoculating
loop**

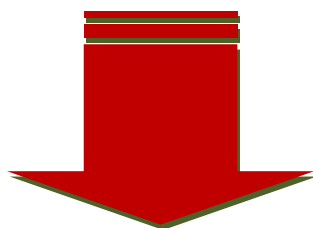


**Bacterial
Genome
Isolation Kit**

ANNEXURE-II

INTRODUCED ONLINE DATABASE IN THE COLLEGE WEBSITE ABOUT THE DBT STAR COLLEGE SCHEME, Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur

The screenshot displays the website for Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum. The header includes the college logo, name, affiliation (Govt. Sponsored Degree College, Affiliated to Burdwan University), accreditation (Accredited 'B' by NAAC), and ISO 9001:2015 Certified College status. A navigation menu lists: HOME, COLLEGE, ACADEMICS, DEPARTMENTS, FACILITIES, ADMISSION, ACTIVITIES, NOTICES, RTI, ALUMNI, CONTACT. The main content area features a large image of the college building and a portrait of Maharani Padma Sundari Devi, Founder of Krishna Chandra College, with a caption for her e-Prospectus 2021-2022. Below this, a sidebar highlights the 'DBT Star College Scheme' in a red box. Other sidebar sections include 'Exam from Home' (with links for Question Download and email ids for answer sheet submission), 'Important Links' (with links for Student Fees payment and Department of Higher Education, West Bengal), and 'College Notices' (with two notices dated 14-Jun-2021). The main content area also contains buttons for 'NAAC Visit Photo and Video', 'CBCS Rules and Regulation', 'View UG and PG Admission details..', 'Online student Survey', and 'Current Notices'.



DBT-STAR COLLEGE SCHEME



KRISHNA CHANDRA COLLEGE

Govt. Sponsored Degree College, Affiliated to Burdwan University

Accredited 'B' by NAAC

Hetampur, Birbhum



HOME COLLEGE IQAC DBT STAR ACADEMICS DEPARTMENTS FACILITIES **ADMISSION** ACTIVITY NOTICE CONTACT

DBT Star College Scheme

- ▶ About – DBT Star College Scheme
- ▶ DBT - Star College Scheme at Krishna Chandra College
- ▶ Coordinator's Desk
- ▶ DBT Advisory Committee
- ▶ Notice for DBT Events
- ▶ Task Force Meeting
- ▶ Progress Reports
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY
- ▶ Lab Manuals
- ▶ Standard Operating Procedures (SOP)
- ▶ List of Equipment Purchased
- ▶ List of Books Purchased
- ▶ Impact of DBT Star College Scheme
- ▶ Gallery
- ▶ Contact Us

About - DBT Star College Scheme

Star College Scheme for Strengthening of UG Science

The "Star College Scheme" has been initiated by the Department of Biotechnology (DBT), Govt. of India, New Delhi to support colleges and university departments offering undergraduate education to improve science teaching. This programme aims to improve the skills of teachers by offering faculty training, updated curriculum and emphasis on practical training to students by providing access to specialized infrastructure and consumables. It paves a way for the improvement of basic sciences and for facing the new challenges in the field of modern Biology among the young minds thereby improving the quality of education in the institution augmented by upgraded and modern equipments and to procure other essentials to enhance the practical skills.

Objectives:

- To improve the existing practical courses.
- To offer infrastructure facilities of laboratories by providing multiple equipments to carry out several lab experiments.
- To impart knowledge to the students through interdisciplinary based learning, hands on training and summer internships.
- To provide an exposure to the students for basic and advance research in the disciplines and institutional visit will be organized, this practice will help the students to choose their discipline in higher education.
- To organize faculty development program for updating knowledge on current scenario in their respective research disciplines.
- To augment the centralized instrumentation facilities and thereby to encourage students and faculty members for interdisciplinary activities.
- To carryout group projects among the students of various science departments and to appreciate their research to address the societal issues.
- To visit the various research laboratories and industries of repute for understanding the applied aspects of the science and ongoing research in the emerging field of science.
- To strengthen curricula and practical courses by development of e-contents, Laboratory manuals and SOP's for the specific instruments and experiments. To augment the library facilities to enhance self-learning and utilization of books for improving knowledge of the students and teachers.

Know More... Click



- Term and conditions under Star College Scheme
- Guidelines of Star College Scheme



KRISHNA CHANDRA COLLEGE

Govt. Sponsored Degree College, Affiliated to Burdwan University

Accredited 'B' by NAAC

Hetampur, Birbhum

ISO
9001:2015
Certified
College

- HOME
- COLLEGE ▾
- IQAC
- DBT STAR
- ACADEMICS ▾
- DEPARTMENTS ▾
- FACILITIES ▾
- NEW ADMISSION ▾
- ACTIVITY ▾
- NOTICE ▾
- CONTACT

DBT Star College Scheme

- ▶ About – DBT Star College Scheme
- ▶ DBT - Star College Scheme at Krishna Chandra College
- ▶ Coordinator's Desk
- ▶ DBT Advisory Committee
- ▶ Notice for DBT Events
- ▶ Task Force Meeting
- ▶ Progress Reports
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY
- ▶ Lab Manuals
- ▶ Standard Operating Procedures (SOP)
- ▶ List of Equipment Purchased
- ▶ List of Books Purchased
- ▶ Impact of DBT Star College Scheme
- ▶ Gallery
- ▶ Contact Us

DBT - Star College Scheme at Krishna Chandra College



Our college has been selected under the **DBT-STAR College Scheme "Strengthening of Support"** category by the Department of Biotechnology (DBT), Ministry of Science and Technology, Govt. of India. The Department of Biotechnology, Ministry of Science & Technology, Government of India has sanctioned "Star College Scheme" in September 2020 for four undergraduate science departments viz., **Chemistry, Physics, Mathematics & Zoology**. These departments of the STAR college programme have been executing the scheme excellently, focusing on their goals and objectives at all levels. Under this Scheme, the College aims to strengthen the academic and physical infrastructure for achieving excellence in teaching and training, stimulate original thinking through 'hands-on' exposure to experimental work and participation in summer schools, promote networking and strengthen ties with neighboring institutions and other laboratories, provide access and exposure to students to research laboratories and industries and conduct specialized training programmes for faculty improvement for optimizing technical capabilities.

DBT Star College Scheme

- ▶ About – DBT Star College Scheme
- ▶ DBT - Star College Scheme at Krishna Chandra College
- ▶ Coordinator's Desk
- ▶ DBT Advisory Committee
- ▶ Notice for DBT Events
- ▶ Task Force Meeting
- ▶ Progress Reports
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS
- ▶ Activities: DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY
- ▶ Lab Manuals
- ▶ Standard Operating Procedures (SOP)
- ▶ List of Equipment Purchased
- ▶ List of Books Purchased
- ▶ Impact of DBT Star College Scheme
- ▶ Gallery
- ▶ Contact Us

Activities: DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

VARIOUS ACTIVITIES (2020-21)

One Week Online Faculty Development Programme

One Week Online Faculty Development Programme
on
Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources
(04-11-2020 to 10-11-2020)
Organized Under the Strengthening Component of DBT-STAR College Scheme by the Dept of Biotechnology (DBT), Ministry of Science and Technology, Govt of India

<p>Chief Patron Prof. Nimai Chandra Saha Hon'ble Vice Chancellor, The University of Burdwan, Burdwan, WB</p>		<p>Director Dr. Pallav Jyoti Pal Coordinator, IQAC, Krishna Chandra College</p>
<p>Patron Mr. Naresh Chandra Bauri President, Governing Body, Krishna Chandra College</p>		<p>Assistant Director Dr. Shyamal K. Jash HOD, Dept. of Chemistry, Krishna Chandra College</p>
<p>Vice-Patron Dr. Goutam Chatterjee Principal Krishna Chandra College</p>		

Organized by:
Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC) & Science Departments
Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum,
West Bengal, India-731124

ANNEXURE-III

PUBLICATIONS (SCOPUS INDEXED) / PATENTS, IF ANY.

Department of CHEMISTRY:

List of publication

Pre-support (2019-20 session)

Dr. Lalan Chandra Mandal

1. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopic Behaviour of Some Selective Natural Flavonoids: A Look Through; Shyamal K. Jash, Dilip Gorai, **Lalan Chandra Mandal** and Rajiv Roy; *Mini-Reviews in Organic Chemistry*, 2020, 17(2), 185-196.
2. Concealed Chemical Cue in Human Relationship with Smell; Shyamal K. Jash and **Lalan Chandra Mandal**; *Journal of Advance Scientific Research*, 2020, 11(2), 17-24.
3. GC-MS Analysis of Antibacterial Phytochemicals from *Cassia sophera* Linn; Shyamal K. Jash, Dilip Gorai, **Lalan Chandra Mandal** and Sekhar Pal; *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Nanotechnology*, 2020, 13(5), 5131-5137.

Dr. Shyamal Kr. Jash

1. Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopic Behaviour of Some Selective Natural Flavonoids: A Look Through; **Shyamal K. Jash**, Dilip Gorai, Lalan Chandra Mandal and Rajiv Roy; *Mini-Reviews in Organic Chemistry*, 2020, 17(2), 185-196.
2. Concealed Chemical Cue in Human Relationship with Smell; **Shyamal K. Jash** and Lalan Chandra Mandal; *Journal of Advance Scientific Research*, 2020, 11(2), 17-24.
3. GC-MS Analysis of Antibacterial Phytochemicals from *Cassia sophera* Linn; **Shyamal K. Jash**, Dilip Gorai, Lalan Chandra Mandal and Sekhar Pal; *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Nanotechnology*, 2020, 13(5), 5131-5137.

REVIEW ARTICLE



Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopic Behaviour of Some Selective Natural Flavonoids: A Look Through

Shyamal K. Jash^{1*}, Dilip Gorai², Lalan C. Mandal¹ and Rajiv Roy³¹Department of Chemistry, Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum-731124, West Bengal, India; ²Department of Chemistry, Bolpur College, Bolpur, Birbhum-731204, West Bengal, India; ³Independent Researcher, Bhatgoma (Dignagar), Burdwan-713128, West Bengal, India

ARTICLE HISTORY

Received: September 21, 2018
Revised: November 08, 2018
Accepted: November 26, 2018

DOI: 10.21795/1570152766610124110663



Abstract: Flavonoids are considered as a significant class of compounds among the natural products, exhibiting a variety of structural skeletons as well as multidirectional biological potentials. In structural elucidations of natural products, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) spectroscopy has been playing a vital role; the technique is one of the sharpest tools in the hands of natural products chemists. The present resume deals with hard-core applications of such spectral technique, particularly in structural elucidation of flavonoids; different NMR techniques including ¹H-NMR, ¹³C-NMR, and 2D-NMR [viz. ²H-¹H COSY, COLOC, HMBC, HMQC] are described in detail.

Mandal et al., J Adv Sci Res, 2020; 11 (2): 17-24

17



Journal of Advanced Scientific Research

ISSN

0976-9595

Review Article

Available online through <http://www.scienSage.info>

CONCEALED CHEMICAL CUE IN HUMAN RELATIONSHIP WITH SMELL

Shyamal K. Jash, Lalan Chandra Mandal*

Department of Chemistry, Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum, West Bengal, India

*Corresponding author: lalan_chem@yahoo.co.in

ABSTRACT

Since the aurora of human civilization, visual cues play a premier reliable role for the judgement of making mate preference. Due to an evolutionary perspective, facial attractiveness for mate selection has been considering as one of the primitive tool. But role of smell in human relationship is considered as a significant factor. The influence of smell in human relationship is well connected with diversified factor including human body odor, physiological or behavioral responses, genetic factor etc. The present article has sketched a concise relationship of smell with human relationship.

Keywords: Human Relationship, Body Odor, Pheromone, Genetic influence

During / After Support (2020-21 Session)

Dr. Lalan Chandra Mandal

1. A Simple, Safer, Green and Efficient Approach to Preliminary Test for Detection of Special Elements in Organic Qualitative Analysis: An Eco-friendly and Improved Procedure of Lassaigne Method; Tanay Kumar Mondal, Shyamal K. Jash, Bipul Sarkar and **Lalan Chandra Mandal**; *Wesleyan Journal of Research*, 2020, 12, (Accepted).
2. Shyamal K. Jash and **Lalan Chandra Mandal**; *Cultivation of Observation on Soil Carbon Dynamics and Aspect of Some Mathematical Insight*, In "RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN NONLINEAR DYNAMICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS", Nupur Bhakta (ed.), 1st ed., Book Center, Auroma Market, Santiniketan, West Bengal & Aakar Books, 28E Pocket IV, Mayur Vihar Phase I, New Delhi, India; 2020, 77-92 (ISBN: 978-81-944611-1-1).

Dr. Shyamal K. Jash

1. A Simple, Safer, Green and Efficient Approach to Preliminary Test for Detection of Special Elements in Organic Qualitative Analysis: An Eco-friendly and Improved Procedure of Lassaigne Method; Tanay Kumar Mondal, **Shyamal K. Jash**, Bipul Sarkar and Lalan Chandra Mandal; *Wesleyan Journal of Research*, 2020, 12, (Accepted).

2. **Shyamal K. Jash** and Lalan Chandra Mandal; *Cultivation of Observation on Soil Carbon Dynamics and Aspect of Some Mathematical Insight*, In “RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN NONLINEAR DYNAMICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS”, Nupur Bhakta (ed.), 1st ed., Book Center, Auroma Market, Santiniketan, West Bengal & Aakar Books, 28E Pocket IV, Mayur Vihar Phase I, New Delhi, India; 2020, 77-92 (ISBN: 978-81-944611-1-1).

International Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences and Nanotechnology
Volume 13 • Issue 5 • September – October 2020
<https://doi.org/10.37284/ijpsn.2020.13.5.10> MS ID: IJPSN-3-10-20-JOSH

Research Paper

GC-MS Analysis of Antibacterial Phytochemicals from *Cassia sophera* Linn

Shyamal K. Jash^{1*}, Dilip Gorai², Lalan Chandra Mandal¹ and Sekhar Pal³

¹Department of Chemistry, Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum-731 124, West Bengal, India; ²Department of Chemistry, Bolpur College, Bolpur, Birbhum-731 204, West Bengal, India; and ³Department of Microbiology, Kulti College, Kulti-713 343, West Bengal, India.

Received March 10, 2020; accepted May 30, 2020

ABSTRACT
Cassia sophera Linn (Leguminosae) plants are widely distributed worldwide, and find immense applications in traditional systems of medicine in many countries. The plant has been partly explored by various research groups in the world. In our present study, two oils (OL-1 & OL-2) from aerial parts and roots of *Cassia sophera* have been evaluated by GC/MS using Perkin-Elmer Gas Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry and comparison of spectral data with the existing in National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) library. GC/MS analysis of the two oils revealed chemical constituents considerable antibiogram against positive bacteria *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Escherichia coli*. Therefore, the present research work on *Cassia sophera* molecules.

KEYWORDS: *Cassia sophera*, Caesalpinaceae; Chemical Constituents; GC-MS Analysis; Antibacterial Activity

Wesleyan Journal of Research, Vol 12 (June 2020) Research article: (Chemistry)

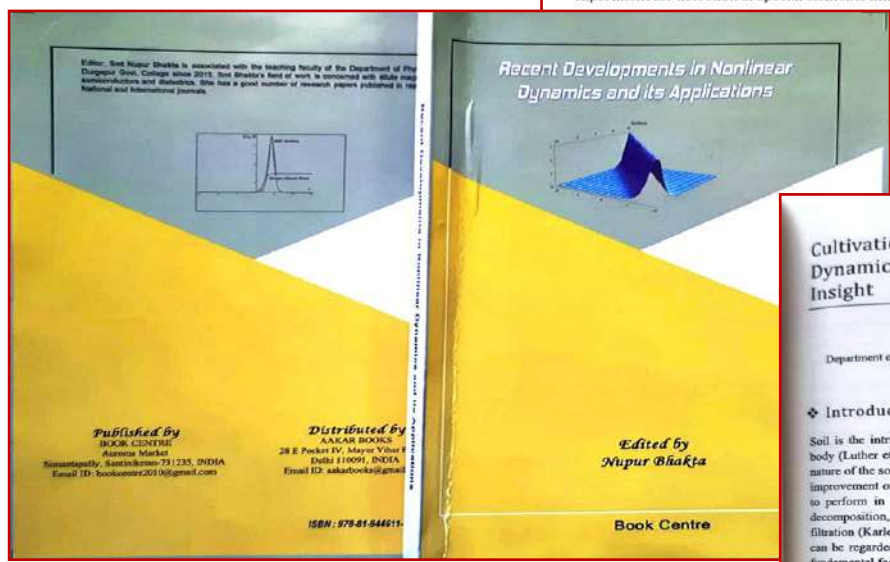
A Simple, Safer, Green and Efficient Approach to Preliminary Test for Detection of Special Elements in Organic Qualitative Analysis: An Eco-friendly and Improved Procedure of Lassaigue Method

Tanay Kumar Mondal¹, Shyamal K. Jash¹, Bipul Sarkar² and Lalan Chandra Mandal^{1,3}

¹Department of Chemistry, Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum-731124, West Bengal, India
²Department of Physics, Bankura Christian College, Bankura-722101, West Bengal, India

Abstract : Now a day's synthesis of a novel compound is very significant work for a chemist. For that purpose undergraduate and post graduate students of chemistry major dedicate their valuable times in chemistry laboratory to orient themselves through practice and proper training. It's a common fact that organic compounds possess carbon and hydrogen but special elements generally breasted in organic compounds are N, S, F, Cl, Br, I, P and metals. For the detection of the presence of various special elements like nitrogen, sulfur, and the halogens in the organic substance, the sodium-fusion test (Lassaigue's test) executes an essential role of most qualitative organic analyses. But due to some disadvantages like hazards in the use of metallic sodium, handling difficulties, instability in air, and ignition of hydrogen during reaction with water, exothermic reactions with some organics, and disposal problems, the traditional procedure demands to be modified. In order to bring about the process greater safety, simple, green, energy and time efficient, we have introduced a novel methodology omitting the entire safety problem related to sodium fusion method. We have taken cupric oxide (CuO) instead of Na in this experiment. We have received fruitful results from our experiment for detection of special elements like N, S, and halogens in various organic compounds.

Special elements, Novel methodology, Cupric oxide



Cultivation of Observation on Soil Carbon Dynamics and Aspect of Some Mathematical Insight

Shyamal K. Jash and Lalan Chandra Mandal

Department of Chemistry, Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum-731124, West Bengal, India; E-mail: lalan_chem@yahoo.co.in

◆ **Introduction:**

Soil is the intrinsic gift of nature. It reserves various chemical elements in its body (Luther et al., 1977; Chen, 1998). It can be assumed that due to dynamic nature of the soil carbon, soil properties changes and it is a great opportunities for improvement of the soil. Actually soil health depends upon the capacity of a soil to perform in the field of biological productivity like plant growth and soil decomposition, some environmental quality like erosion resistance and water filtration (Karlen, 1997). For the long term sustainability in land management, it can be regarded as one of the best indicators (Doran et al., 1996). The most fundamental factor in all of mentioned areas is soil carbon, the key contributor of soil organic matter. The secret of dark brown coloration, enriched, earthy smell of the soil is hidden owing to the presence or absence of this component. Soil organic matter encloses various organic contributors of the soil system which includes living, dead plant and animal tissue in addition to excretions and soil microbes. Although Soil organic matter contributes a lesser percentage of the soil but it plays a crucial role in the development of the soil health, suppression of disease, water quality, drought tolerance, quantity and agricultural sustainability (Bot and Benites, 2005). As Carbon is the premier contributor of SOM, while plants do not take up requisite amount of carbon from the soil instead of getting from the air, the organic matter act as the source of food and energy for soil bacteria, worms, fungi and the remaining soil food web.

During the consideration for soil health, soil organic carbon occupies the central role of the concern. On the other hand, soil inorganic carbon containing the compounds like calcium carbonate (lime) and charcoal and incapable to provide the equivalent benefits to soil health (Bai et al., 2017).

77

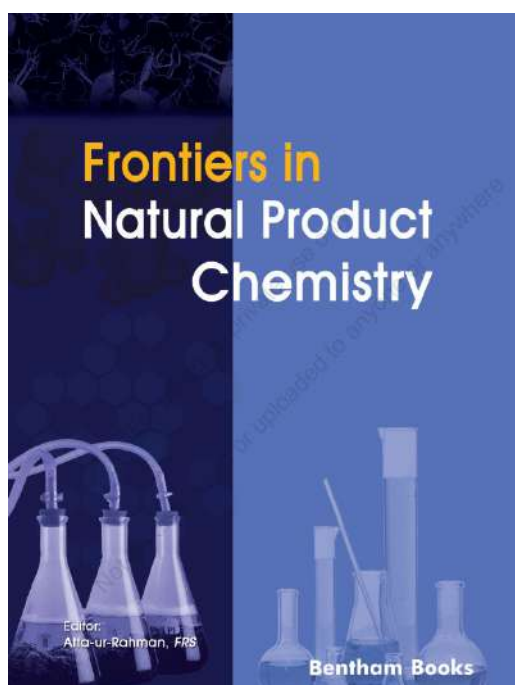
During /After Support (2021-22 Session)

Dr. Shyamal K. Jash

1. Cytotoxicity of Natural Flavones and Flavonols Against Different Cancer Cells.; Arindam Gangopadhyay, Syamantak Chakraborty **Shyamal K. Jash** and Dilip Gorai; *Journal of the Iranian Chemical Society*, 2022, 19, 1547-1573.

The image shows two overlapping screenshots from the Springer website. The left screenshot displays the journal's homepage for the Journal of the Iranian Chemical Society, including its logo, editorial board, and publishing model. The right screenshot shows the article page for 'Cytotoxicity of natural flavones and flavonols against different cancer cells', published on 30 January 2022. The article is available for purchase at 34,95 €. The abstract describes the cytotoxicity of flavones and flavonols against various cancer cells, highlighting their potential as anticancer agents.

2. Dilip Gorai, **Shyamal K Jash** and Debasish Kundu; Progress in the Research of Naturally Occurring Biflavonoids: A Look Through, In “FRONTIERS IN NATURAL PRODUCT CHEMISTRY”, Atta-ur-Rahman (ed.), Vol-10, Bentham Science Publishers Pte. Ltd, 80 Robinson Road, Singapore; 2022, 73-153 (ISBN: 978-981-5040-77-7).



The image shows page 73 of the book 'Frontiers in Natural Product Chemistry', Vol. 10, 73-153. The page title is 'CHAPTER 3 Progress in the Research of Naturally Occurring Biflavonoids: A Look Through' by Dilip Gorai, Shyamal K. Jash and Debasish Kundu. The abstract discusses the cytotoxicity of biflavonoids and their potential as anticancer agents. The keywords are: Anti-cancer, Anti-diabetic, Anti-enzymatic, Anti-microbial, Antioxidant, Antiviral, Biflavonoids, Biological activities, Cytotoxic, Natural distribution, Nomenclature, Occurrence, Structural aspects, Synthesis. The page also includes a list of references and contact information for the corresponding author, Debasish Kundu.

Dr. Hena Paul

Hena Paul, Rajesh Chakraborty, Pabitra Chattopadhyay; Synthesis of ruthenium(ii) complexes with carboxamide derivatives: spectroscopic characterisation and studies on dna and bsa interaction, *Rasayan J. Chem.*, 15(1), 452-460 (2022)



RJC

RASĀYAN J. Chem.
Vol. 15 | No. 1 | 452-460 | January - March | 2022
ISSN: 0974-1496 | e-ISSN: 0976-0083 | CODEN: RJCABP
<http://www.rasayanjournal.com>
<http://www.rasayanjournal.co.in>

SYNTHESIS OF RUTHENIUM(II) COMPLEXES WITH CARBOXAMIDE DERIVATIVES: SPECTROSCOPIC CHARACTERISATION AND STUDIES ON DNA AND BSA INTERACTION

Hena Paul^{1,✉}, Rajesh Chakraborty² and Pabitra Chattopadhyay²

¹Department of Chemistry, Hetampur Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum, 731124, West Bengal, India
²Department of Chemistry, The University of Burdwan, Golapbag, Burdwan, 713104, West Bengal, India.
✉Corresponding Author: hena_paul84@rediffmail.com

ABSTRACT

Two new mononuclear ruthenium(II) complexes of two new carboxamide derivatives formulated as [Ru(bpy)₂(L⁷)](ClO₄)₂ (**1**) and [Ru(bpy)₂(L⁸)](ClO₄)₂ have been isolated as pure materials from the reaction of HL⁷ and HL⁸ [where HL⁷ = *N*-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-2-pyridinecarboxamide and HL⁸ = *N*-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-2-pyridinecarboxamide] with Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂. All the complexes were characterized by physico-chemical and spectroscopic tools. The interaction of the complexes with calf thymus DNA (CT-DNA) using absorption, emission spectral and viscosity studies have been used to determine the binding constant, K_b and the linear Stern-Volmer quenching constant, K_{sv}. The results indicate that the ruthenium(II) complexes interact with CT-DNA strongly in a groove binding mode. The interactions of bovine serum albumin (BSA) with the complexes were also investigated with the help of absorption spectroscopy tools. Absorption spectroscopy proved the formation of a ground state BSA-[Ru(L)(bpy)₂](ClO₄)₂ complex.

Keywords: Ruthenium Complex, Carboxamide Derivative, BSA, CT- DNA.

RASĀYAN J. Chem., Vol. 15, No.1, 2022

Department of MATHEMATICS:

List of publication

Pre-support (2019-20 session)

Sudipto Bhattacharjee

1. S. Bhattacharjee and S. Chakraborty, "Cosmological solutions of the Israel-Stewart transport equation", *EPL* **128**, no.6, 69001 (2019). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1209/0295-5075/128/69001>



epl A LETTERS JOURNAL EXPLORING
THE FRONTIERS OF PHYSICS

December 2019
www.epljournal.org

EPL, 128 (2019) 69001
doi: 10.1209/0295-5075/128/69001

Cosmological solutions of the Israel-Stewart transport equation

SUDIPTO BHATTACHARJEE^{1,2(a)} and SUBENJOY CHAKRABORTY^{2(b)}

¹ Department of Mathematics, Krishna Chandra College - Hetampur, West Bengal, 731124, India
² Department of Mathematics, Jadavpur University - Kolkata, West Bengal, 700032, India

received 15 July 2019; accepted in final form 2 January 2020
published online 5 February 2020

PACS 98.80.Jk - Mathematical and relativistic aspects of cosmology
PACS 05.70.Ln - Nonequilibrium and irreversible thermodynamics
PACS 95.30.Tg - Thermodynamic processes, conduction, convection, equations of state

Abstract - In this paper we shall consider second-order non-equilibrium thermodynamics in the realm of particle creation mechanism. Here we have considered the second-order theory described by Müller, Israel and Stewart (MIS theory). It is very difficult to solve the Israel-Stewart transport equation in the second-order theory. In this paper we have solved the Israel-Stewart transport equation in terms of particle creation rate with suitable assumptions.

Copyright © EPLA, 2020

During /After Support (2020-21 Session)

Dr. Pallav Jyoti Pal

1. T. Saha, **P. J. Pal** and M. Banerjee, ``Relaxation oscillation and canard explosion in a slow-fast predator-prey model with Beddington-DeAngelis functional response``, *Nonlinear Dyn***103**, 1195–1217 (2021). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11071-020-06140-1>.



Department of PHYSICS:

List of publication

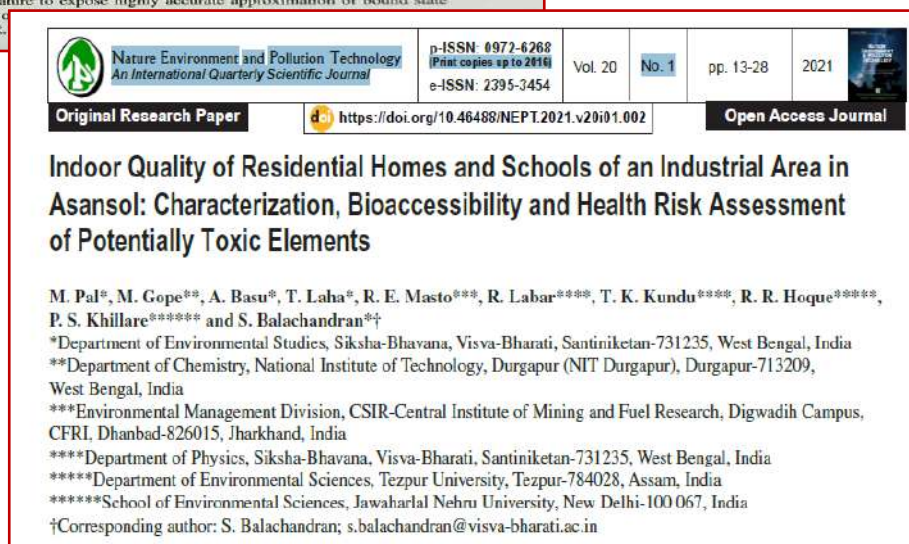
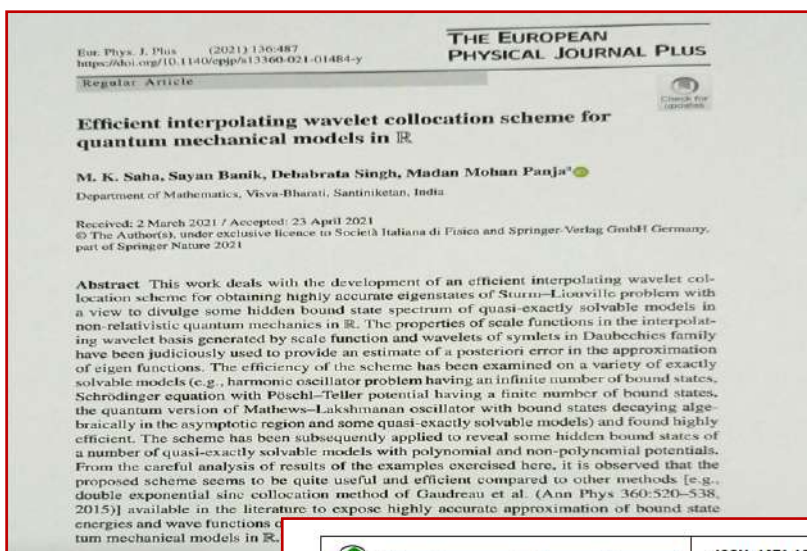
During /After Support (2020-21 Session)

Manoj Kumar Saha

1. M. K. Saha, Syan Banik, Debabrata Singh, Madan Mohan Panja, Efficient Interpolating Wavelet Collocation Scheme for Quantum Mechanical Model for R, *The European Physical Journal Plus*, **2021**, 136, 487.

Rini Labar

1. M. Pal, M. Gope A. Basu, T. Laha, R. E. Masto, **R. Labar**, T. K. Kundu, R. R. Hoque, P. S. Khillare and S. Balachandran, Indoor Quality of Residential Homes and Schools of an Industrial Area in Asansol: Characterization, Bioaccessibility and Health Risk Assessment of Potentially Toxic Elements, *Nature Environment and Pollution Technology*, **2021**, 20, 13-28



During / After Support (2021-22 Session)

Manoj Kumar Saha

1. Dehabrata Singh, M. K. Saha, Sayan Banik, Madan Mohan Panja, Efficient Interpolating Wavelet Collocation Scheme for quasi-exactly solvable Sturm-Liouville problems in R^+ , *Mathematical Methods in the Applied Sciences*, **2022**, 45, 4002.

Rini Labar

1. **Rini Labar**, Tapas Kumar Kundu, Fabrication and Characterization of Back-to-Back Schottky Diode in Ni/ZnO/Ag Nanojunction, *Journal of Electronic Materials*, **2022**, 51, 223.

An efficient interpolating wavelet collocation scheme for quasi-exactly solvable Sturm–Liouville problems in \mathbb{R}^+

Debabrata Singh | M. K. Saha | Sayan Banik | Madan Mohan Panja

Department of Mathematics,
 Viva-Bharati University, Santiniketan,
 731235, India

Correspondence

Madan Mohan Panja, Department of
 Mathematics, Viva-Bharati University,
 Santiniketan 731235, West Bengal, India.
 Email: madanpanja2005@yahoo.co.in

Communicated by: T. Qian

Funding information

CSIR, Govt. of India, Grant/Award
 Number: 09/202(0103)/2019-EMR-I;
 Department of Science and Technology,
 Govt. of India, Grant/Award Number:
 11-170200

This investigation is an attempt to obtain a highly accurate approximation of the spectrum of Sturm–Liouville problems in \mathbb{R}^+ by representing the unknown solution of the model in the interpolating wavelet basis of $L^2(\mathbb{R})$. To accomplish the goal, the domain \mathbb{R}^+ has been stretched to \mathbb{R} to avoid the additional care of the elements in the basis containing boundary point 0. In addition, such transformation may judiciously be utilized to eliminate (up to quadratic) the singularity of the equation. The equation in the new variable has been subsequently transformed into a generalized matrix eigenvalue problem by approximating the new (unknown) function in an appropriate (truncated) basis comprising interpolating scale functions generated by scale functions in Daubechies form

Journal of Electronic Materials
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11664-021-09280-1>

ORIGINAL RESEARCH ARTICLE

Fabrication and Characterization of Back-to-Back Schottky Diode in Ni/ZnO/Ag Nanojunction

Rini Labar¹ · Tapas Kumar Kundu²

Received: 4 June 2021 / Accepted: 5 October 2021
 © The Minerals, Metals & Materials Society 2021

Abstract

This work presents the fabrication and electrical analysis of a ZnO nanostructure-based Schottky device. The fabrication method employed is easy and cost-effective. The junction properties of the Ni/ZnO junction annealed at 400°C with silver probing has been studied leading to the formation of a metal–semiconductor–metal (MSM) back-to-back Schottky diode (BBSD) with the configuration Ni/ZnO/Ag; this is a rectifying diode for both $V > 0$ and $V < 0$. The junction properties have been analyzed employing the BBSD model in the light of the thermionic emission mechanism. Electrical parameters, like barrier height, ideality factor, and resistance of a device consisting of two diodes, have been determined based on the theory for the BBSD model. The diode action is lost when the specimen is annealed at 700°C due to the combined effect of the microstructure of ZnO and the growth of a NiO layer at the interface.

Keywords MSM (metal–semiconductor–metal) · BBSD (back-to-back Schottky diode) · sol–gel · nano-schottky contact

Department of ZOOLOGY:

List of publication

Pre-support (2019-20 session)

NAME OF FACULTY	TITLE OF PUBLICATION	NAME OF JOURNAL & ISSN	PAGE NO & VOL NO	Year of Publication	Impact Factor
Dr Joyita Mukherjee	Physiological response of fish under variable acidic conditions: A molecular approach through the assessment eco-physiological marker in the brain	<i>Environmental Science and Pollution Research</i> ISSN: 0944-1344	26(23), 23442-23452	2019	4.223
	Impact of environmental factors on the dependency of	<i>Ecological Informatics</i>	51, 193-200	2019	3.142

	litter biomass in carbon cycling of Hooghly estuary, India	ISSN: 1574-9541			
	An approach towards quantification of ecosystem trophic status and health through ecological network analysis applied in Hooghly-Matla estuarine system, India	<i>Ecological Indicators</i> ISSN: 1470-160X	100, 55-68	2019	4.958
Dr Salma Khatun	Potential risk of organophosphate exposure in male reproductive system of a non-target insect model <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	<i>Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology</i> ISSN: 1382-6689	74, 103308	2020	4.860

Ecological Informatics 51 (2019) 193–200

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Ecological Informatics

Journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ecolinf

Impact of environmental factors on the dependency of litter biomass in carbon cycling of Hooghly estuary, India

Joyita Mukherjee^{a,d,1}, Amiya Ranjan Bhowmick^b, Phani Bhusan Ghosh^c, Santanu Ray^a

^a Department of Zoology, Kanchi Chandra College, Hampur, Berhampur 751224, India
^b Department of Mathematics, Institute of Chemical Technology, Kolkata, India
^c Institute of Engineering & Management, V-32, Sector - V, Salt Lake City, Kolkata 700 091, India
^d System Ecology and Ecological Modelling Laboratory, Department of Zoology, Vidyasagar University, Santoshinagar, India

ARTICLE INFO **ABSTRACT**

Keywords:
 Temperature
 Salinity
 pH
 Dissolved oxygen
 Redundancy analysis

Litterfall of the mangroves and its subsequent decomposition is an important and nutrient cycle of that ecosystem. Present study emphasizes on the eight environmental factors impacting this process. Mangrove litter undergoes & serve as the main source of carbon in different forms within the system, not at Sugar Island of the Hooghly-Matla estuarine ecosystem. This system is adjacent mangrove forest in the form of litterfall throughout the year. Elemental factors on litterfall and dynamics of carbon, machine learning model different forms of carbon and environmental factors like cooperation, call macro following standard procedure. Correlation, redundancy analysis and Selection Operator) regression are done in order to know the impact of pool dynamics and effect of litterfall on the carbon pools in soil and water. It among the studied environmental factors and carbon pool dynamics. It modification results that each carbon pool is sensitive to a combination of factors

Ecological Informatics 100 (2019) 55–68

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Ecological Indicators

Journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ecolinf

An approach towards quantification of ecosystem trophic status and health through ecological network analysis applied in Hooghly-Matla estuarine system, India

Joyita Mukherjee^{a,d,1}, Samya Karan^b, Moitreyee Chakrabarty^c, Arnab Banerjee^d, Nabyendu Rakshit^e, Santanu Ray^{a,*}

^a System Ecology & Ecological Modelling Laboratory, Department of Zoology, Vidyasagar University, Santoshinagar 721225, India
^b Department of Environmental Science, Vidyasagar University, West Bengal, India
^c Department of Conservation Biology, Nurgapur Chhatra College, West Bengal, India
^d Department of Zoology, K.C. College, Hampur, Bhubaneswar, West Bengal, India

ARTICLE INFO **ABSTRACT**

Keywords:
 Basic model
 Ecopath
 Mangrove
 Food web
 Isotopy

The structure and function of food web of Hooghly-Matla estuarine system (HMES) including Sundarban mangroves is studied to assess the health of the system. HMES, provides shelter and make a home to many economically important shell and fin fishes. This estuary is exposed to various threats such as increasing salinity, deterioration of soil fertility and productivity, pollution and loss of biodiversity. Ecological network analysis (ENA) is applied for the HMES to model the trophic flows in 22 ecological compartments using Ecopath (a software for network analysis), integrating ecological data for the 2013–2015. ENA is performed, including a set of indices, keytonomies and trophic spectrum analysis to describe the contribution of the 22 groups to the HMES functioning. Results show that 22 compartments of the HMES including primary producers (trophic level II, 1) to the top consumers (tertiary level, 3, 4, 5), the ecological efficiency ranges from 0.016 to 0.989. Small detritus

Environmental Science and Pollution Research
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-019-05602-3>

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Physiological response of fish under variable acidic conditions: a molecular approach through the assessment of an eco-physiological marker in the brain

Amrita Mukherjee¹ · Amiya Ranjan Bhowmick² · Joyita Mukherjee³ · Mohammed Moniruzzaman⁴

Received 13 April 2018 / Accepted: 27 May 2019
 © Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2019

Abstract
 The current study demonstrates oxidative damage and associated neurotoxicity following carp *Labeo rohita* and *Cirrhinus cirrhosus*. Carp (n = 6, 3 replicates) were exposed to pH 6 and 8 against control (pH 6.8 ± 0.05) for 7 days. After completion of treatment, level dismutase [SOD], catalase [CAT], glutathione reductase [GRd] and non-enzymatic ant [MDA], glutathione [GSH], brain neurological parameters [Na⁺-K⁺ ATPase, acetylcholine oxidase [MAO], and nitric oxide [NO]], xanthine oxidase (XO), heat shock proteins transcription factor NFkB were measured in carp brain. Variation in the pH caused a glutathione system (glutathione and glutathione reductase), SOD-CAT system, and stre [MDA], Xanthine oxidase was also induced significantly after pH exposure. Brain neuro NO, AChE, and Na⁺-K⁺ ATPase were significantly reduced at each pH-treated carp group highest at lower acidic pH (5.5). *Cirrhinus cirrhosus* was more affected than that of *Labeo rohita*. HSP70 expression was induced in all pH-treated groups though such induction

Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology 74 (2020) 100308

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology

Journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/etap

Potential risk of organophosphate exposure in male reproductive system of a non-target insect model *Drosophila melanogaster*

Moutushi Mandi^a, Salma Khatun^b, Prem Rajak^c, Abhijit Mazumdar^a, Sumedha Roy^{a,*}

^a Toxicology Research Unit, Department of Zoology, The University of Burdwan, West Bengal, India
^b Department of Animal Science, East Nepal University, Anand, West Bengal, India
^c Toxicology Research Lab, Department of Zoology, The University of Burdwan, West Bengal, India

ARTICLE INFO **ABSTRACT**

Keywords:
D. melanogaster male reproduction
 Males
 Organophosphate
 Vitellogenin

Based on several adverse reports of pesticides on reproductive efficiency of various organisms, studies on "reproductive toxicity" have gained importance. Fecundity, reflecting reproductive success of any organism, is governed by several factors from female and male reproductive systems. This present study explored morphological and biochemical alterations in the male reproductive system of a non-target model organism, *Drosophila melanogaster* following chronic sub-lethal exposure (1st instar larvae differentially exposed to 1.6 µg/ml, until adulthood) to the organophosphate (OP) pesticide, acephate (chronic LC₅₀, 0.71 µg/mL). This study demonstrates altered testis structures, decreased germ cell viability and gross body weight, increased activities of oxidative stress marker lipid peroxidase (LPO), and the endogenous antioxidant enzyme catalase (CAT) in addition with altered expression of reproductive marker proteins like vitellogenin and malindirin in acephate-exposed flies when compared to control counterparts. Altered reproductive behavior, indicated by a significant decline in the number of mating pairs, validates the adverse effect of chronic acephate exposure on male reproduction in the non-target insect model *D. melanogaster*.

During /After Support (2020-21 Session)


NAME OF FACULTY	TITLE OF PUBLICATION	NAME OF JOURNAL & ISSN	PAGE NO & VOL NO	Year of Publication	Impact Factor
Dr Joyita Mukherjee	Spatial heterogeneity within habitat indicates the community assemblage pattern and life strategies	<i>Ecological Indicators</i> ISSN: 1470-160X	123, 107365	2021	4.958
Dr Salma Khatun	Immunotoxic role of organophosphates: An unseen risk escalating SARS-CoV-2 pathogenicity	<i>Food and Chemical Toxicology</i> ISSN 0278-6915	149, 112007	2021	6.023
	Understanding the cross-talk between mediators of infertility and COVID-19	<i>Reproductive Biology</i> ISSN: 1642-431X	Accepted on 29th August, 2021	2021	2.376

Ecological Indicators 123 (2021) 107365

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Ecological Indicators

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/ecolind




Spatial heterogeneity within habitat indicates the community assemblage pattern and life strategies

Mahammed Moniruzzaman^a, Amiya Ranjan Bhowmick^b, Samya Karan^a, Joyita Mukherjee^{c,*}

^a Department of Zoology, University of Calcutta, Kolkata 700019, India
^b Department of Mathematics, Institute of Chemical Technology, Mumbai, India
^c Department of Zoology, Krishna Chandra College, Hestampur, West Bengal, India

ARTICLE INFO

Keywords:
 Assemblage structure
 Community
 Self organizing map
 Water quality
 Aquatic ecosystem

ABSTRACT

The problem of life's questions in ecology is insight to resolve this study. The River Ganga emergence and matrix factors in different water surveys of local fishery conditions for selective quality issue heterogeneity stake due to over exploitation of ecosystem

Food and Chemical Toxicology 149 (2021) 112007

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Food and Chemical Toxicology

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/foodchemtox





Immunotoxic role of organophosphates: An unseen risk escalating SARS-CoV-2 pathogenicity

Prem Rajak^{a,*}, Abhratanu Ganguly^b, Saurabh Sarkar^c, Moutushi Mandi^d, Moumita Dutta^e, Sayanti Podder^f, Salma Khatun^g, Sumedha Roy^h

^a Department of Animal Science, Kazi Nazim University, Ahsanul, West Bengal, India
^b Post Graduate Department of Zoology, A.B.N. Seal College, Cooch Behar, West Bengal, India
^c Department of Zoology, Gachhara Mahavidyalaya, Gachhara, Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, India
^d Toxicology Research Unit, Department of Zoology, The University of Burdwan, Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, India
^e Department of Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, USA
^f Post Graduate Department of Zoology, Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce, Gopalshankar, Pune, Maharashtra, India

Reproductive Biology

Available online 1 September 2021, 100559
 In Press, Journal Pre-proof

Understanding the cross-talk between mediators of infertility and COVID-19

Prem Rajak^{a,*}, Sumedha Roy^b, Moumita Dutta^c, Sayanti Podder^d, Saurabh Sarkar^e, Abhratanu Ganguly^f, Moutushi Mandi^g, Salma Khatun^h

Highlights

- SARS-CoV-2 is the retrovirus responsible for the current pandemic situation.
- Virions can spread to various organs including the reproductive system.
- Infection has potential to disrupt ANG-II/AT1R axis and redox/cytokine homeostasis.
- Orchitis, low sperm-quality and oligozoospermia are reported in some

During / After Support (2021-22 Session)



	Title of the paper	Title of the journal & ISSN	Vol & Page No	Year of publication	Institutional affiliation as mentioned in the publication	Number of citations excluding self citations
Dr. Joyita Mukherjee	Bioaccumulation pattern of heavy metals in fish tissues and associated health hazards in human population	Environmental Science and Pollution Research, 1614-7499	29(15), 21365-21379.	March, 2022	Department of Zoology, Krishna Chandra College	1
Dr. Salma Khatun	Understanding the cross-talk between mediators of infertility and COVID-19	<u>Reproductive Biology</u> , ISSN: 1642-431X	21, 100559	Dec, 2021	Department of Zoology, Krishna Chandra College	6
	In Silico Study Reveals Binding Potential of Rotenone At Multiple Sites of Pulmonary Surfactant Proteins: A Matter of Concern	Current Research in Toxicology, ISSN: 2666-027X	2, 411-423	Nov, 2021	Department of Zoology, Krishna Chandra College	0

Reproductive Biology 21 (2021) 100559

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Reproductive Biology

Journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/repbio

Understanding the cross-talk between mediators of infertility and COVID-19

Prem Rajak^{a,*}, Sumedha Roy^b, Moumita Dutta^c, Sayanti Podder^d, Saurabh Sarkar^e, Abhritanu Ganguly^f, Moutushi Mandi^g, Salma Khatun^h



^a Department of Animal Science, East Nepal University, Nepal, West Bengal, India
^b Department of Biomedical Medicine, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, Ghent University, Belgium
^c Department of Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA
^d Post Graduate Department of Zoology, Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce, Ganakshilad, Pune, Maharashtra, India
^e Department of Zoology, Gokhale Mahavidyalaya, Gaudbari, Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, India
^f Post Graduate Department of Zoology, A.B.U. and College, Gopinath, West Bengal, India
^g Toxicology Research Unit, Department of Zoology, The University of Burdwan, Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, India
^h Department of Zoology, Krishna Chandra College, Hiranagar, West Bengal, India

Current Research in Toxicology 2 (2021) 411–423

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Current Research in Toxicology

Journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/crttox

In silico study reveals binding potential of rotenone at multiple sites of pulmonary surfactant proteins: A matter of concern

Prem Rajak^{a,*}, Sumedha Roy^b, Achintya Kumar Pal^c, Manas Paramanik^d, Moumita Dutta^e, Sayanti Podder^f, Saurabh Sarkar^g, Abhritanu Ganguly^h, Moutushi Mandiⁱ, Anik Dutta^j, Kanchana Das^k, Siddhartha Ghanty^l, Salma Khatun^m

^a Department of Animal Science, East Nepal University, Nepal, West Bengal, India
^b Department of Biomedical Medicine, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, Ghent University, Belgium
^c Post Graduate Department of Zoology, A. B. N. Seal College, Gopinath, West Bengal, India
^d Department of Environmental and Occupational Health Sciences, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA
^e Post Graduate Department of Zoology, Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce, Ganakshilad, Pune, Maharashtra, India
^f Department of Zoology, Gokhale Mahavidyalaya, Gaudbari, Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, India
^g Department of Zoology, The University of Burdwan, Purba Bardhaman, West Bengal, India
^h Post Graduate Department of Zoology, Durgajung Govt. College, Durgajung, West Bengal, India
ⁱ Department of Zoology, Krishna Chandra College, Hiranagar, West Bengal, India

Environmental Science and Pollution Research
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11356-021-17297-6>

RESEARCH ARTICLE

Bioaccumulation pattern of heavy metals in fish tissues and associated health hazards in human population

Joyita Mukherjee¹ · Nimai Chandra Saha² · Samya Karan³

Received: 27 July 2021 / Accepted: 27 October 2021
 © The Author(s), under exclusive licence to Springer-Verlag GmbH Germany, part of Springer Nature 2021

Abstract
 The study vigilantly considered the load of Pb, Cd, Cr, Cu, and Zn in a variety of tissues (muscle, gills, and liver) of 5 fish species (*Mystus gulio*, *Notoporus notoporus*, *Notoporus chitala*, *Mugil cephalus*, and *Glossogobius giuris*) collected from six sites in the lower Gangetic area. The study showed the lowest concentration of metals in the muscles. The accumulated patterns of heavy metals differed in different regions and concentrations fluctuated between the liver and gills. The target hazard quotient (THQ) value has been measured in contaminated fish. The THQ values for all the metals in respective fishes are below 1 that indicate that indirect intake of metals by consuming these selected fishes will not result in potential health hazard in human. The estimated daily intake (EDI) results were also calculated. EDI levels of all elements are lower than the permissible limit indicating a lower chance for health risk to occur. However, doses below the recommended levels do not indicate that they are completely safe for consumption or those above are not to be used. Thus, it can be demonstrated that occurrence of Cd, Cr, Pb, Cu, and Zn in the preferred tissues of the selected fish species in the present study may not pretense severe human health risk after consumption at its existing concentration.

Keywords Heavy metal · Fish tissue · Accumulation pattern · Target hazard quotient · Estimated daily intake · Potential health hazard

ABSTRACT

Rotenone is a broad-spectrum pesticide employed in various agricultural practices all over the world. Human beings are exposed to this chemical through oral, nasal, and dermal routes. Inhalation of rotenone exposes bio-molecular components of lungs to this chemical. Biochemical activity of lungs is precisely regulated by pulmonary surfactant to facilitate gaseous exchange. Surfactant proteins (SPs) are the fundamental components of pulmonary surfactant. SPs like SP-A and SP-D have antimicrobial activities providing a crucial first line of defense against infections in lungs whereas SP-B and SP-C are mainly involved in respiratory cycle and reduction of surface tension at air-water interface. In this study, molecular docking analysis using AutoDock Vina has been conducted to investigate binding potential of rotenone with the four SPs. Results indicate that, rotenone can bind with carbohydrate recognition domain (CRD) of SP-A, N- and C-terminal peptide of SP-B, SP-C, and CRD of SP-D at multiple sites via several interaction mediators such as H bonds, C-H bonds, alkyl bonds, pi-pi stacked, Van der Waals interaction, and other. Such interactions of rotenone with SPs can disrupt biochemical and anti-microbial functions of SPs in lungs that may invite respiratory ailments and pathogenic infections.

ANNEXURE-IV

TRAINING RECEIVED BY FACULTY

Department of CHEMISTRY:

Pre-support (2019-20 session)

Dr. Shyamal Kr. Jash

1. Short Term Course (workshop) in Accreditation of NAAC and Choice Base Credit System, HRDC, The University of Burdwan, WB, India [11.02.2020 to 17.02.2020].



During /After Support (2020-21 Session)

Dr. Hena Paul

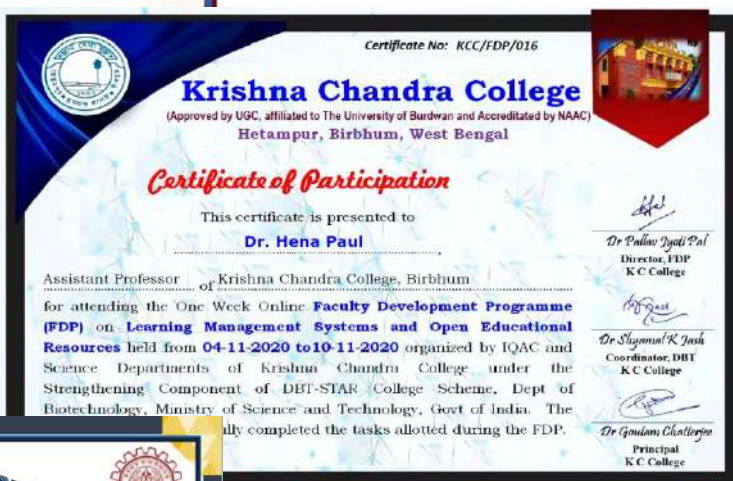
1. Online Refresher Course in Chemistry (New Trends of Teaching and Research in Chemistry) held from 14.09.2020 – 26.09.2020 organised by HRDC, PRSU, Raipur, Chhattisgarh, India.
2. Faculty Development Programme on Learning Management System and Open Educational Resources (04-11-2020 to 10-11-2020) organized by IQAC and Science Departments of Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum, West Bengal.

Dr. Lalan Chandra Mandal

1. Refreshers Course: 08.09.2020-21.09.2020- HRDC, The University of Burdwan, Grade: A+
2. Faculty Induction Programme: 05.02.2021-06.03.2021- HRDC, The University of Burdwan. Grade: A+
3. Faculty Development Programme on Learning Management System and Open Educational Resources (04-11-2020 to 10-11-2020) organized by IQAC and Science Departments of Krishna Chandra College, Hetampur, Birbhum, West Bengal.

Dr. Shyamal K. Jash

1. Self Learning Online Course on “Understanding Open Educational Resources” offering by Commonwealth of Learning, Canada on November 04, 2020.



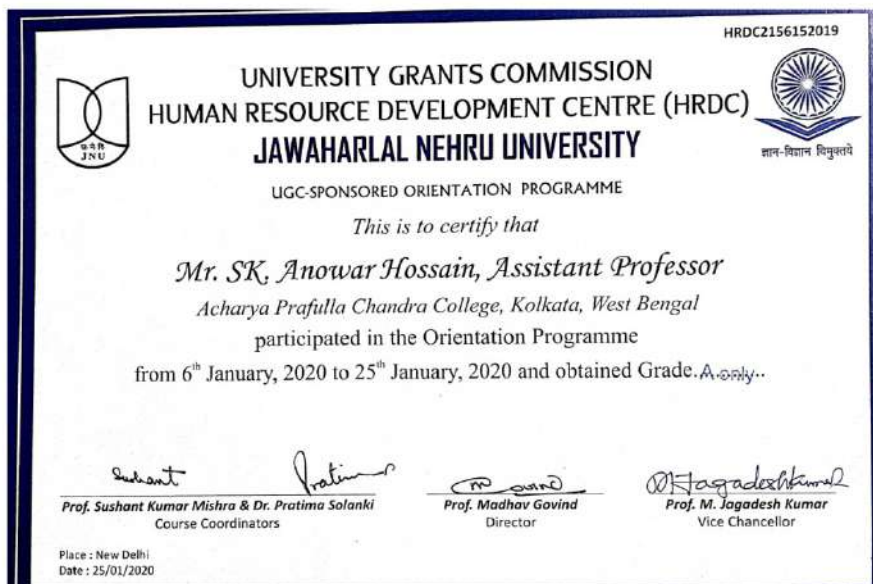


Department of MATHEMATICS:

Pre-support (2019-20 session)

Sk Anowar Hossain

1. Participated in the 116th *Orientation Programme* from 06.01.2020 to 25.01.2020 organised by UGC Human Resource Development Centre, JNU, New Delhi.



During /After Support (2020-21 Session)

Sudipto Bhattacharjee

1. Participated in "Online Faculty Development Programme on Learning Management System and Open Educational Resources" during 04.11.2020-10.11.2020, organised by IQAC and Science Departments of Krishna Chandra College under the Strengthening Component of DBT-STAR College Scheme, Dept. of Biotechnology, Ministry of Science and Technology, Govt. of India.

Mr. Subhajit Mondal

1. Participated in the "Online Faculty Development Programme on Learning Management System and Open Educational Resources" during 04.11.2020-10.11.2020, organised by IQAC and Science Departments of Krishna Chandra College under the Strengthening Component of DBT-STAR College Scheme, Dept. of Biotechnology, Ministry of Science and Technology, Govt. of India.



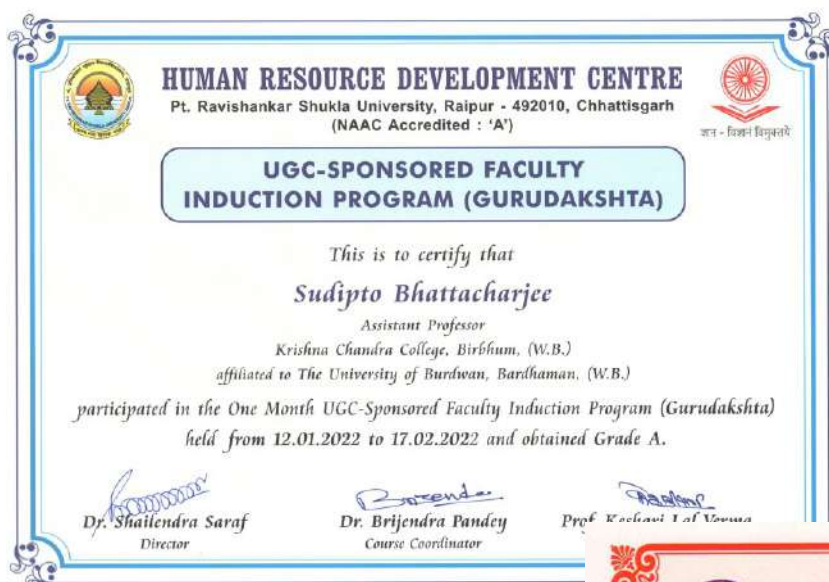
During /After Support (2021-22 Session)

Sudipto Bhattacharjee

1. Participated in the One Month UGC-Sponsored Faculty Induction Program (Gurudakshta) held from 12.01.2022 to 17.02.2022 in at Human Resource Development Centre Pt. Ravishankar Shukla University, Raipur-492010, Chhattisgarh.

Sk Anowar Hossain

1. Sk Anowar Hossain has participated in 2 weeks online Refresher Course in Mathematics/ Operational Research/ Statistics and Computer Science (IMD) from 04.10.2021 to 18.10.2021.



Department of PHYSICS:

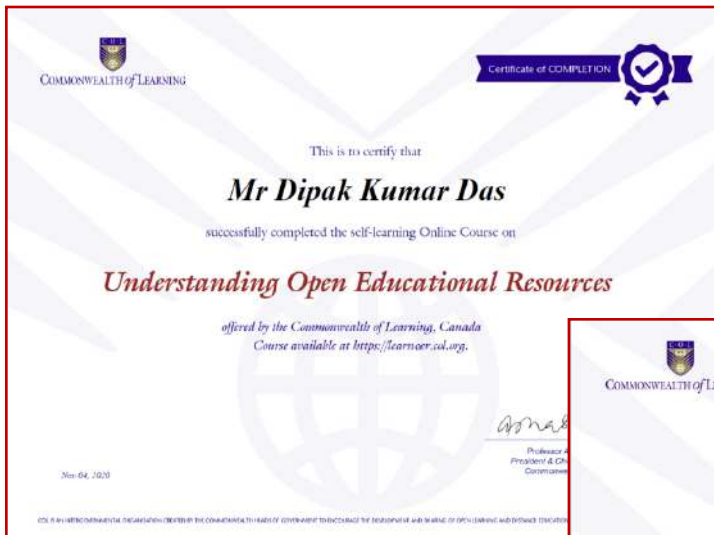
During /After Support (2020-21 Session)

Name of the Teacher	Programme attended	Date and duration	Topic	Document
Dr. Pranabananda Mondal	Three days online lecture series and hands-on training	February 8-10, 2021 3 days	“Basic Operations of Tensor Algebra”	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	February 13-14, 2021 2 days	Scilab	e-certificate of participation
Dipak Kumar Das	Three days online lecture series and hands-on training	February 8-10, 2021 3 days	“Basic Operations of Tensor Algebra”	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	January 26-27, 2021	Basics of C and C++ Programming language for students	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	February 13-14, 2021 2 days	Scilab	e-certificate of participation
	Faculty Development Programme	November 4-10, 2020 7 days	Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources	e-certificate of participation
	Self-learning online course	November 5, 2020 One day	Understanding Open Educational Resources	e-certificate of participation
Dr. Dipika Saha	Three days online lecture series and hands-on training	February 8-10, 2021 3 days	“Basic Operations of Tensor Algebra”	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	January 26-27, 2021	Basics of C and C++ Programming language for students	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	February 13-14, 2021 2 days	Scilab	e-certificate of participation
	Faculty Development Programme	November 4-10, 2020 7 days	Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources	e-certificate of participation
	Self-learning online course	November 5, 2020 One day	Understanding Open Educational Resources	e-certificate of participation
Manoj Kumar Saha	Three days online lecture series and hands-on training	February 8-10, 2021 3 days	“Basic Operations of Tensor Algebra”	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	January 26-27, 2021	Basics of C and C++ Programming language for students	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	February 13-14, 2021 2 days	Scilab	e-certificate of participation
	Faculty Development Programme	November 4-10, 2020 7 days	Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources	e-certificate of participation
	Self-learning online	November 5,	Understanding Open	e-certificate of

	course	2020 One day	Educational Resources	participation
	UGC-Sponsored Faculty Induction Programme	February 24- March 26 28 days	FIP-III	e-certificate of participation
	Refresher Course		Recent Advancement in Physical, Chemical and Mathematical Sciences	e-certificate of participation
Rini Labar	Three days online lecture series and hands-on training	February 8- 10, 2021 3 days	“Basic Operations of Tensor Algebra”	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	January 26- 27, 2021	Basics of C and C++ Programming language for students	e-certificate of participation
	Two days hands-on training	February 13- 14, 2021 2 days	Scilab	e-certificate of participation
	Faculty Development Programme	November 4- 10, 2020 7 days	Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources	e-certificate of participation
	Self-learning online course	November 5, 2020 One day	Understanding Open Educational Resources	e-certificate of participation





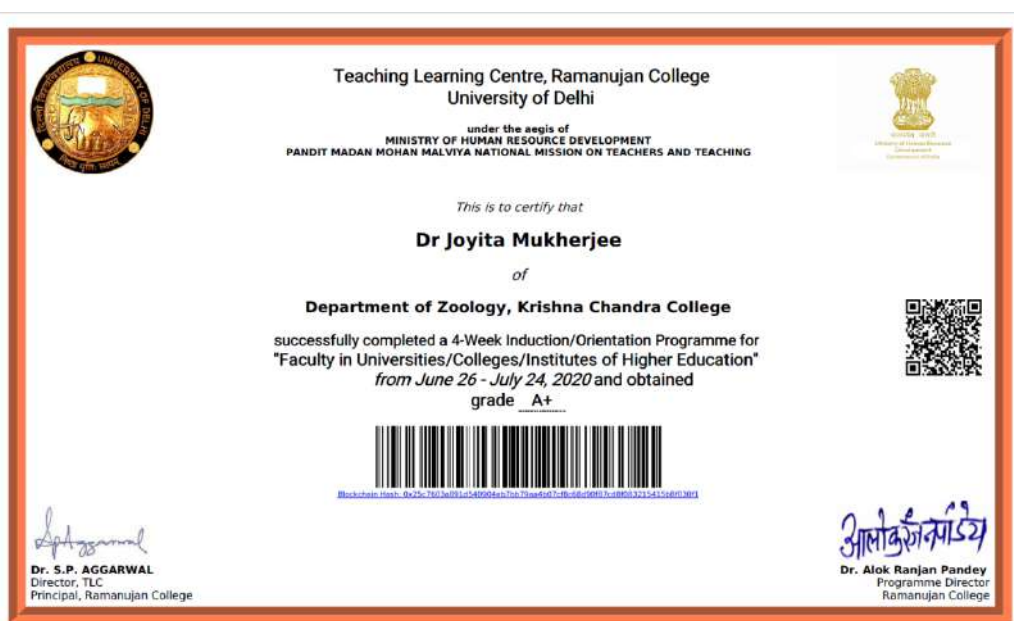




Department of ZOOLOGY:

Pre-support (2019-20 session)

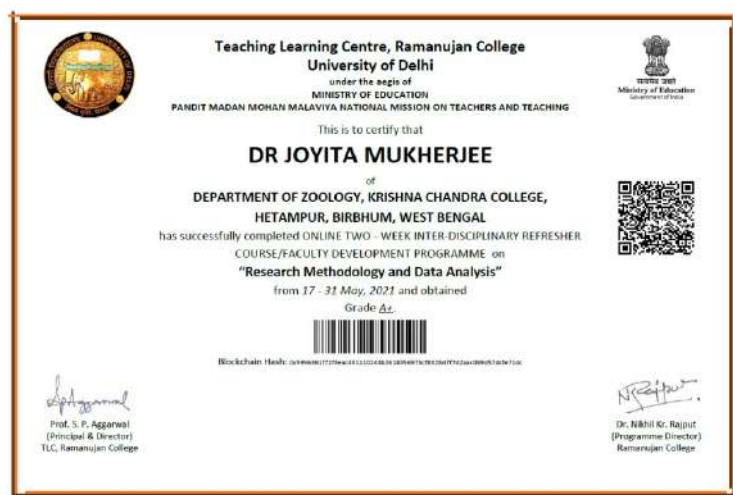
NAME OF FACULTY	NAME OF COURSE	ORGANIZED BY	PERIOD
DR JOYITA MUKHERJEE	Induction Training/Orientation Programme for Faculty in Universities/Colleges/Higher Educational Institutions	Teaching Learning Centre (TLC), Ramanujan College, University of Delhi under MHRD sponsored Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya National Mission on Teachers and Teaching	26 th June – 24 th July, 2020

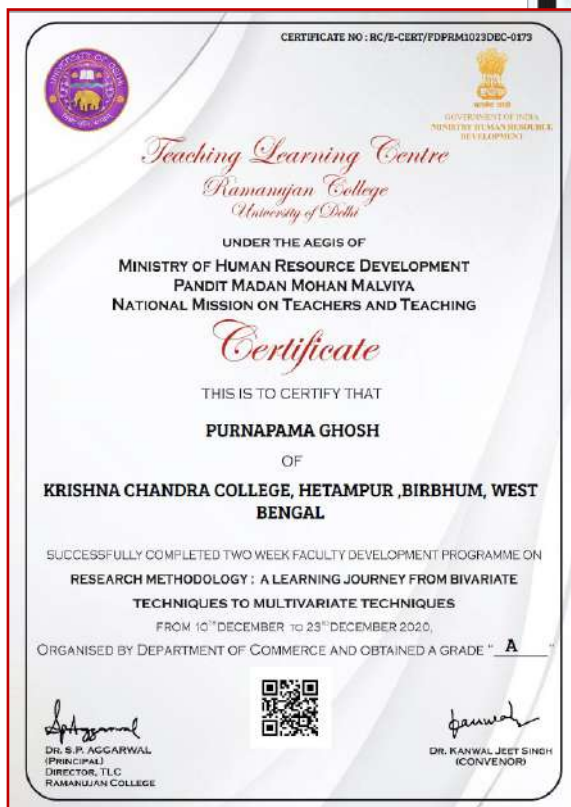
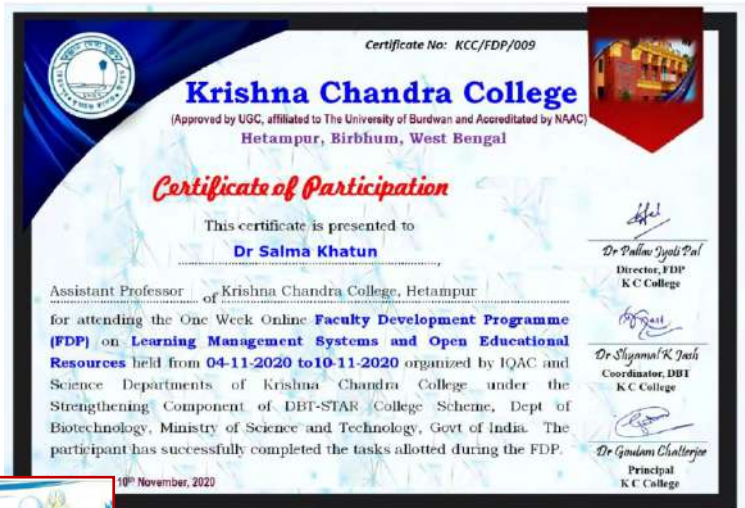


During /After Support (2020-21 Session)

NAME OF FACULTY	NAME OF COURSE	ORGANIZED BY	PERIOD
DR JOYITA MUKHERJEE	Refresher course on Research Methodology	Mizoram University (A Central University), under UGC-STRIDE program	19 th August - 01 st September, 2020
	Online Faculty Development Programme on Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources	Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC) & Science Departments of Krishna Chandra College	04 th November - 10 th November, 2020
	Inter-Disciplinary Refresher Course/Faculty Development Programme on Research Methodology and Data Analysis	Teaching Learning Centre (TLC), Ramanujan College, University of Delhi under MHRD sponsored Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya National Mission on Teachers and Teaching	17 th May – 31 st May, 2021
DR SALMA	Online Faculty Development	Internal Quality Assurance	04 th November

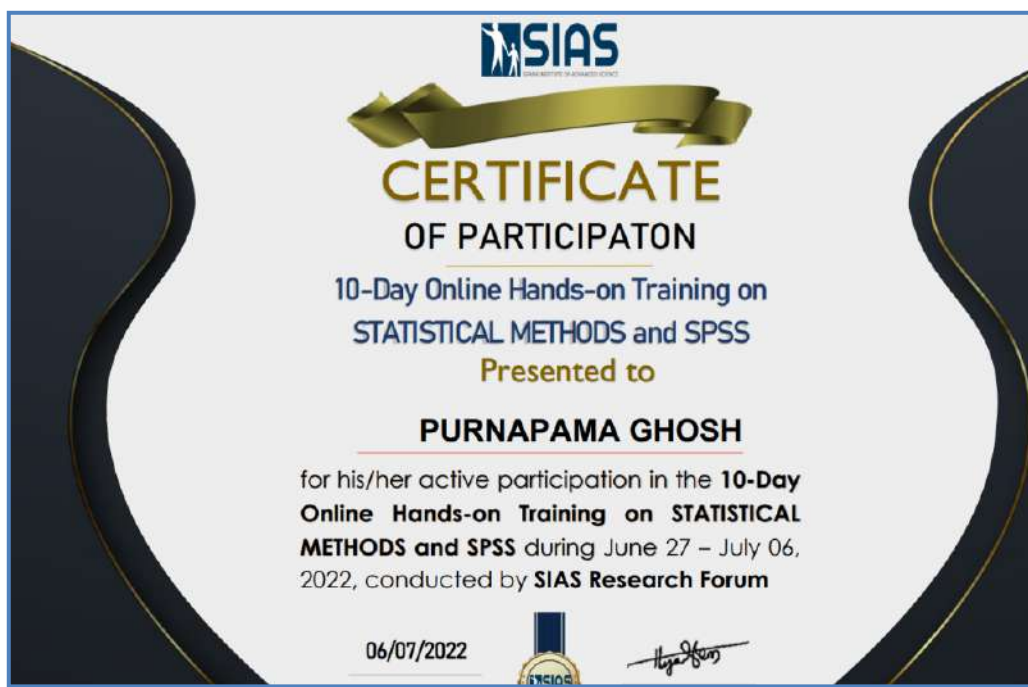
KHATUN	Programme on Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources	Cell (IQAC) & Science Departments of Krishna Chandra College	-10 th November, 2020
MS PURNAPAMA GHOSH	Online Teaching Learning and Evaluation	IQAC of Uluberia College and K.K. Das College	16 th August - 17 th August, 2020
	Online Faculty Development Programme on Learning Management Systems and Open Educational Resources	Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC) & Science Departments of Krishna Chandra College	04 th November - 10 th November, 2020
	Research Methodology: A Learning Journey From Bivariate techniques to multivariate techniques	Teaching Learning Centre (TLC), Ramanujan College, University of Delhi under MHRD sponsored Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya National Mission on Teachers and Teaching	10 th December – 23 rd December, 2020





During /After Support (2021-22 Session)

NAME OF FACULTY	NAME OF COURSE	ORGANIZED BY	PERIOD
MS PURNAPAMA GHOSH	10-Day Online Hands-on Training on STATISTICAL METHOD and SPSS	SIAS RESEARCH FORUM	27 th June-06 th July, 2022



ANNEXURE-V

BOOKS/JOURNALS SUBSCRIBED FROM DBT GRANT

Department of MATHEMATICS:

No. of Books Purchased: 356



